

# SQL QUERY PERFORMANCE TUNING CASE STUDY

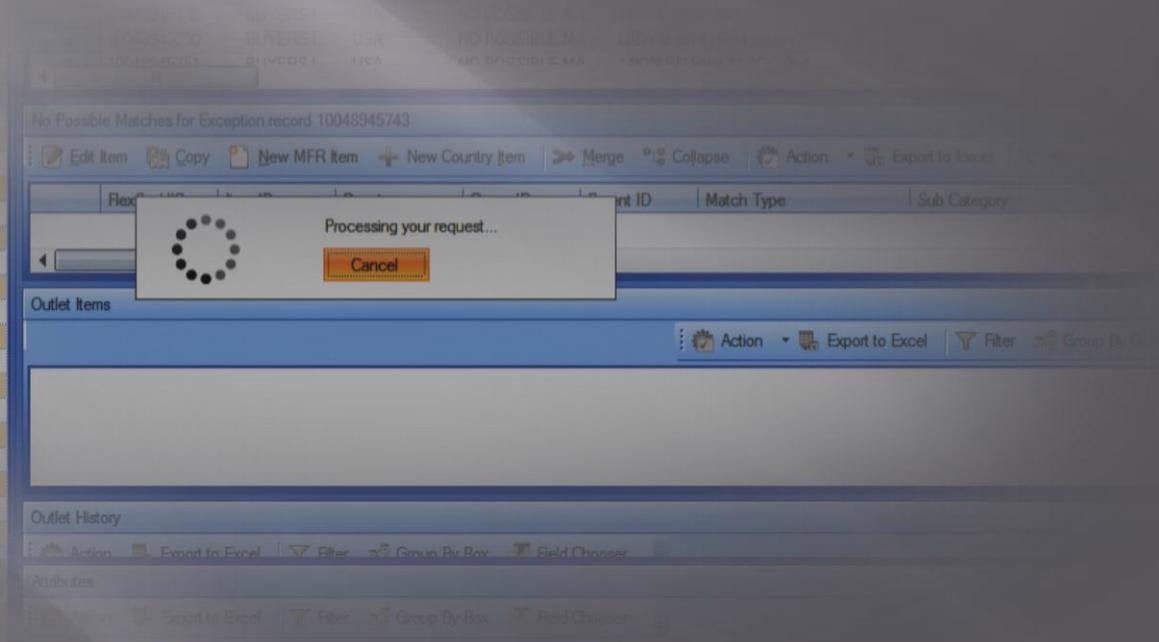
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# Introduction

- ▣ Oracle SQL tuning is a phenomenally complex subject.
- ▣ Assumption:  
Server/Instance/Object/optimizer-related level setting is optimal

# Alarm Ring

- ▣ ...process is running very long time ( almost 45 mins)



# Find the query

## ▣ V\$SQL\_MONITOR

```
SELECT inst_id,  
       status,  
       sid,  
       session_serial#,  
       username,  
       module,  
       action,  
       service_name,  
       client_identifier,  
       client_info,  
       program,  
       cpu_time,  
       queuing_time,  
       elapsed_time, -- Elapsed time (in microseconds); updated as the statement executes  
       sql_id,  
       sql_text  
FROM gv$sql_monitor  
WHERE elapsed_time > 1000000 * 60 * 60  
ORDER BY elapsed_time DESC;
```

# Find the process

```
select s.username, s.sid, s.osuser, s.program,  
s.machine, p.spid, s.status  
from v$session s, v$process p  
where s.paddr = p.addr  
and s.sid in (922)  
;
```

# The query

- ▣ 92 lines,
- ▣ 4 layer subqueries
- ▣ 4 views

# The query 1/7

```
SELECT e.poiid AS poiid, sopout101code AS sop_out101_code,
sopout101name AS sop_out101_name, count11name AS count11,
count11code AS count11_code, 0 AS matched_count11_code,
out101code AS out101_code, out101name AS out101_name, subchan102_name,
chan102_name, out101division AS out101_division,
out101de8888mmmm AS out101_de8888mmmm,
out101subde8888mmmm AS out101_sub_de8888mmmm,
out101class AS out101_class, out101subclass AS out101_sub_class,
uks AS uks, rfmcode AS rfm_code, out101br103 AS out101_br103,
out101itemnumber AS out101_item_number,
out101description AS out101_description, rfmcodetype AS rfm_code_type,
manu4444tttrcodestatus AS manu4444tttr_code_status,
out101descriptionppuslement AS out101_description_ppuslement,
unitssold AS units_sold, totalvalue AS total_value,
averageprice AS average_price, inventory AS inventory,
out101br103match AS out101_br103_match,
out101itemnumbermatch AS out101_item_number_match,
out101descriptionmatch AS out101_description_match,
manu4444tttrcodematch AS manu4444tttr_code_match,
uksmatch AS uks_match, e.status AS status_code,
(SELECT UPPER (description)
 FROM xyz_sopdatastatusvalues s
 WHERE s.FUNCTION = 'SopExceptions' AND s.status = e.status)
 AS status,
TO_CHAR (added, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH:MI AM') AS added,
TO_CHAR (updated, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH:MI AM') AS updated,
selected_categdog_code,
CASE
 WHEN selected_categdog_code IS NOT NULL
 THEN categdogname
 ELSE NULL
END AS selected_categdog_name,
categdogcode AS actual_categdog_code,
categdogname AS actual_categdog_name,
categdogcodeset AS categdog_codeset, sub_categdog_code, categdog_code,
categdog_name, br103code AS br103_code, br103name AS br103_name,
percentofunits AS percent_of_units, percentofvalue AS percent_of_value,
```

# The query 2/7

```
percentofinventory AS percent_of_inventory, NULL AS matched_item,
ppmonth AS ppmonth, ppweek AS ppweek, YEAR AS YEAR, MONTH AS MONTH,
week AS week, startdate AS start_date, enddate AS end_date,
DECODE (cutoff_exp, 0, 'No', 'Yes') AS cutoff_exp,
DECODE (hidden_exp, 0, 'No', 'Yes') AS hidden_exp,
privatelabel AS private_label,
origin_count11code AS origin_count11_code,
(SELECT NAME
 FROM xyz_codes
 WHERE codeset = 'all_a_count11'
 AND code = origin_count11code) AS origin_count11_name,
0 AS log_id, stone_weight AS carat, cut_grade AS cut,
color_grade AS color, clarity, shape
FROM (SELECT (SELECT code
 FROM xyz_codes
 WHERE bus466ssid = 471
 AND codeset = 'djw_a_subcategdog'
 AND NAME = categdogname) AS selected_categdog_code,
e.*, cat.*, OUT.*
 FROM (SELECT e.*,
 CASE
 WHEN e.ppweek = 0
 THEN (SELECT DISTINCT YEAR
 FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
 WHERE pp.calendar_id =
 e.calendar_id
 AND pp.ppmonth = e.ppmonth)
 ELSE (SELECT YEAR
 FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
 WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
 AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
 AND pp.ppmonth = e.ppmonth)
 END AS YEAR,
```

# The query 3/7

CASE

```
WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN (SELECT DISTINCT TO_CHAR
        (TO_DATE (MONTH, 'MM'),
         'Month'
        ) AS MONTH
        FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
        WHERE pp.calendar_id =
              e.calendar_id
              AND pp.ppmoonth = e.ppmoonth)
ELSE (SELECT TO_CHAR (TO_DATE (MONTH, 'MM'),
                      'Month'
                     ) AS MONTH
      FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
      WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
            AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
            AND pp.ppmoonth = e.ppmoonth)
END AS MONTH,
(SELECT 'Week ' || week
 FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
 WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
       AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
       AND pp.ppmoonth = e.ppmoonth) AS week,
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
    THEN NULL
  ELSE (SELECT week_start_date
        FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
        WHERE pp.calendar_id =
              e.calendar_id
              AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
              AND pp.ppmoonth = e.ppmoonth)
END AS startdate,
```

# The query 4/7

```
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN NULL
  ELSE (SELECT week_end_date
        FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
        WHERE pp.calendar_id =
              e.calendar_id
              AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
              AND pp.ppmoonth = e.ppmoonth)
  END AS enddate,
  h.out101code, h.out101name,
  (SELECT count11_code
   FROM xyz_ret999ers
   WHERE ret999er_id = e.sopout101code) count11code,
  (SELECT NAME
   FROM xyz_codes
   WHERE code =
         (SELECT count11_code
          FROM xyz_ret999ers
          WHERE ret999er_id =
                e.sopout101code))
        count11name,
  h.br103codeset, h.percentofunits, percentofvalue,
  percentofinventory
FROM (SELECT rowid, poiid, sopout101code, sopout101name,
  out101division, out101de888mmmm,
  out101subde888mmmm, out101class,
  out101subclass, uks, out101br103,
  out101itemnumber, out101description,
  rfmcode, rfmcode, manu4444ttrcodestatus,
  out101br103match, out101itemnumbermatch,
  out101descriptionmatch,
  manu4444ttrcodematch, uksmatch, itemtype,
  status, added, updated, hidden_exp,
  cutoff_exp, categdogcode, categdogname,
  categdogcodeset, origin_count11code,
  fld01code, fld01name, br103code, br103name,
```

# The query 5/7

```
MIN (ppmonth) AS ppmonth,
ROUND (MIN (inventory), 4) AS inventory,
TRIM
(TO_CHAR ((CASE
    WHEN SUM (units sold) = 0
    THEN 0
    ELSE ROUND
        ( SUM (totalvalue)
        / SUM (units sold),
        4
        )
    END
),
'$999999990.00'
) AS averageprice,
MIN (ppweek) AS ppweek,
ROUND (SUM (units sold), 4) AS units sold,
ROUND (SUM (totalvalue), 4) AS totalvalue,
(SELECT calendar_id
FROM xyz_ret999ers
WHERE ret999er_id =
    sopout101code)
AS calendar_id,
MAX
(out101descriptionppuslement
) AS out101descriptionppuslement,
MAX (privatelabel) AS privatelabel
FROM (SELECT *
FROM (SELECT a.*
FROM vw_djw_exceptions a
WHERE sopout101code = 253355
AND status NOT IN (91, -2)
AND status NOT IN
    (99, 95, 94, 97)
AND status NOT IN (11, 12, 15)
AND hidden_exp = 0
```

# The query 6/7

```
AND cutoff_exp = 0
      AND ppmonth = 549))
GROUP BY lrowid,
      poiid,
      sopout101code,
      sopout101name,
      out101division,
      out101de8888mmmm,
      out101subde8888mmmm,
      out101class,
      out101subclass,
      uks,
      out101br103,
      out101itemnumber,
      out101description,
      rfmcodetype,
      rfmcode,
      manu4444ttrcodestatus,
      out101br103match,
      out101itemnumbermatch,
      out101descriptionmatch,
      manu4444ttrcodematch,
      uksmatch,
      itemtype,
      status,
      added,
      updated,
      hidden_exp,
      cutoff_exp,
      categdogcode,
      categdogname,
      categdogcodeset,
      origin_count11code,
      fld01code,
      fld01name,
      br103code,
      br103name) e,
```

# The query 7/7

```
(SELECT *  
    FROM vw_djw_sopout101s  
    WHERE sopout101code = 253355) h  
WHERE h.sopout101code(+) = e.sopout101code  
    AND h.out101division(+) = NVL (e.out101division, '*')  
    AND h.out101de8888mmmm(+) = NVL (e.out101de8888mmmm, '*')  
    AND h.out101subde8888mmmm(+) =  
        NVL (e.out101subde8888mmmm, '*')  
    AND h.out101class(+) = NVL (e.out101class, '*')  
    AND h.out101subclass(+) = NVL (e.out101subclass, '*')) e,  
vw_djw_categdoghierarchy_8_0 cat,  
vw_djw_out101hierlist_8_0 OUT  
    WHERE 1 = 1 AND e.categdogcode = cat.code(+) AND e.out101code =  
OUT.out101_code(+)) e,  
xyz_sopout101item_attributes a  
    WHERE e.sopout101code = a.sopout101(+) AND e.poiid = a.poiid(+);
```

# Observation

Top utility output:

```
oracle@oracle:~$ top - 20:16:49 up 14 days, 11:55,  3 users,  load average: 1.92, 1.14, 0.92
Tasks: 730 total,   3 running, 727 sleeping,   0 stopped,   0 zombie
Cpu(s): 13.4%us,  0.2%sy,  0.0%ni, 86.4%id,  0.0%wa,  0.0%hi,  0.0%si,  0.0%st
Mem: 132084668k total, 131218276k used,  866392k free,  264632k buffers
Swap: 24674288k total,  6000232k used, 18674056k free, 118870584k cached
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
10765	oracle	25	0	38.4g	1.5g	1.5g	R	100.0	1.2	0:50.22	oracle
10268	oracle	25	0	39.4g	2.3g	1.3g	R	99.9	1.8	1:59.81	oracle
1002	oracle	16	0	38.4g	505m	500m	S	4.3	0.4	0:04.22	oracle
1000	oracle	15	0	38.4g	1.4g	1.4g	S	2.0	1.1	0:19.43	oracle

# Observation



OEM: Target: Databases->Database->Instance->Performance->Search Sessions->Session Details->Activity

# OEM Tuning Adviser

**SQL Text**  
 select count(\*) from ( SELECT e.poiid AS poiid,...

**Select Recommendation**  
 Original Explain Plan (Annotated)

Implement

Select	Type	Findings	Recommendations	Rationale	Benefit (%)	Other Statistics	New Explain Plan	Compare Explain Plans
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	SQL Profile	A potentially better execution plan was found for this statement.	SQL profile "SYS_SQLPROF_0153499bad0b0000" was created by the user for this recommendation and currently has status "ENABLED".		31.73			

OEM: Session Details->General tab>Current SQL(Application)->Schedule SQL Tuning

```
SQL> show parameter control_management_pack_access
```

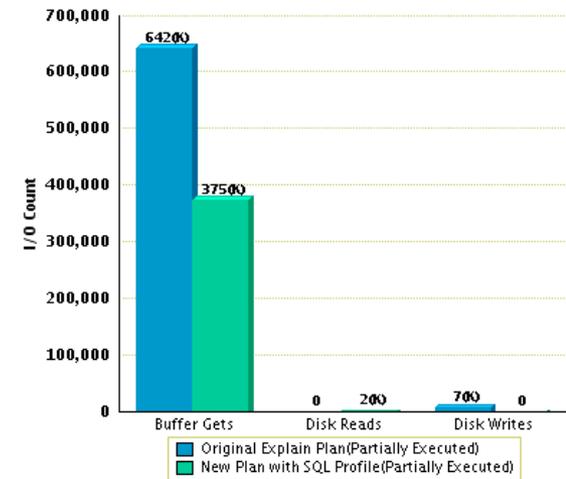
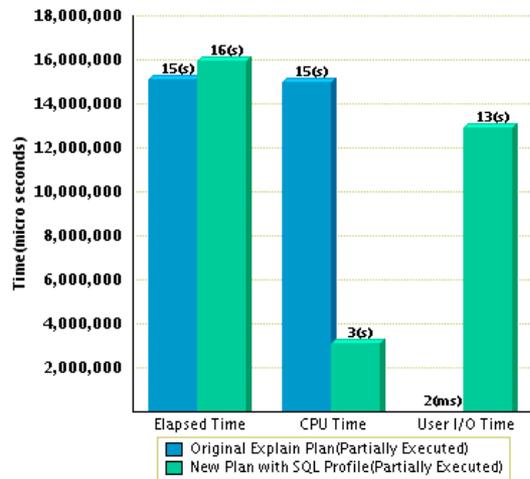
NAME	TYPE	VALUE
control_management_pack_access	string	DIAGNOSTIC+TUNING

# OEM Tuning Adviser

Recommendations for SQL ID:3curfvp6vzhdd >

## Compare Explain Plans

### Profile Testing Results



# After accepting Running Adviser recommendation

Collected From Target **Mar 6, 2016 12:12:26 PM**

View Data Real Time: 15 Second Refresh

[General](#) [Activity](#) [Statistics](#) [Open Cursors](#) [Blocking Tree](#) [Wait Event History](#) [Parallel SQL](#) [SQL Monitoring](#)

Drag the shaded box to change the time period for the detail section below.



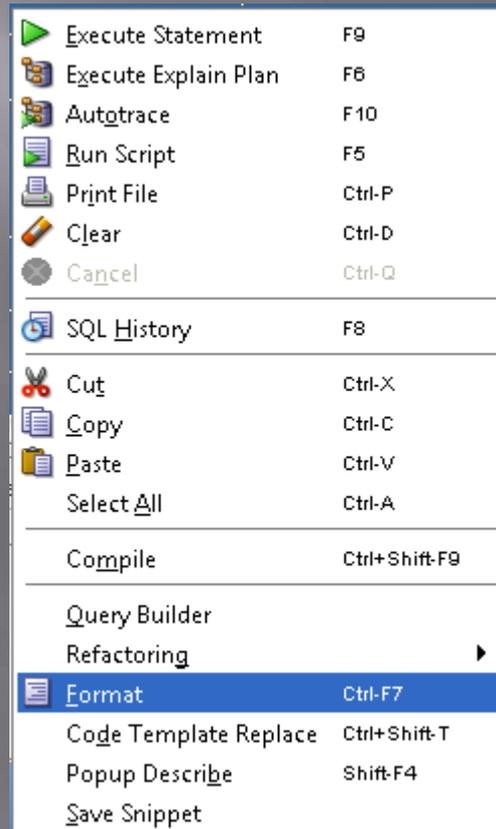
## Detail for Selected 5 Minute Interval

Start Time **Mar 6, 2016 12:07:06 PM** View

Activity (%)	SQL ID	QC SID	SQL Command	Plan Hash Value	Module	Action	Client ID
100.00	3curfvp6vzhd		SELECT	1065471451	SQL*Plus		

# Format the query

(Oracle SQL Developer)



# The query after formatted

## 1/11

```
SELECT e.poiid AS poiid,
       sopout101code AS sop_out101_code,
       sopout101name AS sop_out101_name,
       count11name AS count11,
       count11code AS count11_code,
       0 AS matched_count11_code,
       out101code AS out101_code,
       out101name AS out101_name,
       subchan102_name,
       chan102_name,
       out101division AS out101_division,
       out101de8888mmmm AS out101_de8888mmmm,
       out101subde8888mmmm AS out101_sub_de8888mmmm,
       out101class AS out101_class,
       out101subclass AS out101_sub_class,
       uks AS uks,
       rfmcode AS rfm_code,
       out101br103 AS out101_br103,
       out101itemnumber AS out101_item_number,
       out101description AS out101_description,
       rfmcodetype AS rfm_code_type,
       manu4444tttrcodestatus AS manu4444tttr_code_status,
       out101descriptionppuslement AS out101_description_ppuslement,
       unitssold AS units_sold,
       totalvalue AS total_value,
       averageprice AS average_price,
       inventory AS inventory,
```

# The query after formatted

## 2/11

```
out101br103match          AS out101_br103_match,
out101itemnumbermatch     AS out101_item_number_match,
out101descriptionmatch    AS out101_description_match,
manu4444tttrcodematch    AS manu4444tttr_code_match,
uksmatch                  AS uks_match,
e.status                  AS status_code,
(SELECT UPPER (description)
FROM xyz_sopdatastatusvalues s
WHERE s.FUNCTION = 'SopExceptions'
AND s.status      = e.status
)                          AS status,
TO_CHAR (added, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH:MI AM') AS added,
TO_CHAR (updated, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH:MI AM') AS updated,
selected_categdog_code,
CASE
  WHEN selected_categdog_code IS NOT NULL
  THEN categdogname
  SopSE NULL
END                          AS selected_categdog_name,
categdogcode                AS actual_categdog_code,
categdogname                AS actual_categdog_name,
categdogcodeset            AS categdog_codeset,
sub_categdog_code,
categdog_code,
categdog_name,
br103code                   AS br103_code,
br103name                   AS br103_name,
```

# The query after formatted

## 3/11

```
percentofunits           AS percent_of_units,
percentofvalue           AS percent_of_value,
percentofinventory       AS percent_of_inventory,
NULL                     AS matched_item,
ppmonth                  AS ppmonth,
ppweek                   AS ppweek,
YEAR                     AS YEAR,
MONTH                    AS MONTH,
week                     AS week,
startdate                AS start_date,
enddate                  AS end_date,
DECODE (cutoff_exp, 0, 'No', 'Yes') AS cutoff_exp,
DECODE (hidden_exp, 0, 'No', 'Yes') AS hidden_exp,
privatelabel             AS private_label,
origin_count11code       AS origin_count11_code,
(SELECT NAME
FROM xyz_codes
WHERE codeset = 'all_a_count11'
AND code           = origin_count11code
)                   AS origin_count11_name,
0                   AS log_id,
stone_weight        AS carat,
cut_grade           AS cut,
color_grade         AS color,
clarity,
shape
FROM
```

# The query after formatted

## 4/11

```
(SELECT
  (SELECT code
   FROM xyz_codes
   WHERE bus466ssid = 471
   AND codeset      = 'djw_a_subcategdog'
   AND NAME         = categdogname
  ) AS selected_categdog_code,
  e.*,
  cat.*,
  OUT.*
FROM
  (SELECT e.*,
   CASE
     WHEN e.ppweek = 0
     THEN
       (SELECT DISTINCT YEAR
        FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
        WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
        AND pp.ppmonth      = e.ppmonth
       )
     ELSE
       (SELECT YEAR
        FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
        WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
        AND pp.ppweek        = e.ppweek
        AND pp.ppmonth       = e.ppmonth
       )
   END AS YEAR,
```

# The query after formatted

## 5/11

```
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN
    (SELECT DISTINCT TO_CHAR (TO_DATE (MONTH, 'MM'), 'Month' ) AS MONTH
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppmoonth      = e.ppmoonth
    )
  ELSE
    (SELECT TO_CHAR (TO_DATE (MONTH, 'MM'), 'Month' ) AS MONTH
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek        = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmoonth      = e.ppmoonth
    )
END AS MONTH,
(SELECT 'Week '
 || week
 FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
 WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
 AND pp.ppweek        = e.ppweek
 AND pp.ppmoonth      = e.ppmoonth
) AS week,
```

# The query after formatted

## 6/11

```
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN NULL
  ELSE
    (SELECT week_start_date
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek      = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmonth     = e.ppmonth
    )
  END AS startdate,
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN NULL
  ELSE
    (SELECT week_end_date
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek      = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmonth     = e.ppmonth
    )
  END AS enddate,
h.out101code,
h.out101name,
(SELECT count11_code FROM xyz_ret999ers WHERE ret999er_id = e.sopout101code
) count11code,
```

# The query after formatted

## 7/11

```
(SELECT NAME
  FROM xyz_codes
 WHERE code =
   (SELECT count11_code FROM xyz_ret999ers WHERE ret999er_id = e.sopout101code
   )
 ) count11name,
 h.br103codeset,
 h.percentofunits,
 percentofvalue,
 percentofinventory
FROM
 (SELECT lrowid,
  poiid,
  sopout101code,
  sopout101name,
  out101division,
  out101de8888mmmm,
  out101subde8888mmmm,
  out101class,
  out101subclass,
  uks,
  out101br103,
  out101itemnumber,
  out101description,
  rfmcodetype,
  rfmcode,
  manu4444tttrcodestatus,
```

# The query after formatted

## 8/11

```
out101br103match,  
out101itemnumbermatch,  
out101descriptionmatch,  
manu4444tttrcodematch,  
uksmatch,  
itemtype,  
status,  
added,  
updated,  
hidden_exp,  
cutoff_exp,  
categdogcode,  
categdogname,  
categdogcodeset,  
origin_count11code,  
fld01code,  
fld01name,  
br103code,  
br103name,  
MIN (ppmonth) AS ppmonth,  
ROUND (MIN (inventory), 4) AS inventory,  
TRIM (TO_CHAR ((  
CASE  
  WHEN SUM (unitssold) = 0  
  THEN 0  
  ELSE ROUND ( SUM (totalvalue) / SUM (unitssold), 4 )  
END ), '$999999990.00' ) ) AS averageprice,
```

# The query after formatted 9/11

```
MIN (ppweek) AS ppweek,
ROUND (SUM (unitssold), 4) AS unitssold,
ROUND (SUM (totalvalue), 4) AS totalvalue,
(SELECT calendar_id FROM xyz_ret999ers WHERE ret999er_id = sopout101code
) AS calendar_id,
MAX (out101descriptionppuslement ) AS out101descriptionppuslement,
MAX (privatelabel) AS privatelabel
FROM
(SELECT *
FROM
(SELECT a.*
FROM vw_djw_exceptions a
WHERE sopout101code = 253355
AND status NOT IN (91, -2)
AND status NOT IN (99, 95, 94, 97)
AND status NOT IN (11, 12, 15)
AND hidden_exp = 0
AND cutoff_exp = 0
AND ppmonth = 549
)
)
GROUP BY lrowid,
poiid,
sopout101code,
sopout101name,
out101division,
out101de8888mmmm,
```

# The query after formatted

## 10/11

```
out101subde8888mmmm,  
out101class,  
out101subclass,  
uks,  
out101br103,  
out101itemnumber,  
out101description,  
rfmcode,  
rfmcode,  
manu4444tttrcodestatus,  
out101br103match,  
out101itemnumbermatch,  
out101descriptionmatch,  
manu4444tttrcodematch,  
uksmatch,  
itemtype,  
status,  
added,  
updated,  
hidden_exp,  
cutoff_exp,  
categdogcode,  
categdogname,  
categdogcodeset,  
origin_count11code,  
fld01code,  
fld01name,
```

# The query after formatted

## 11/11\*

```
        br103code,  
        br103name  
    ) e,  
    (SELECT * FROM vw_djw_sopout101s WHERE sopout101code = 253355  
    ) h  
WHERE h.sopout101code(+)      = e.sopout101code  
AND h.out101division(+)      = NVL (e.out101division, '*')  
AND h.out101de8888mmmm(+)    = NVL (e.out101de8888mmmm, '*')  
AND h.out101subde8888mmmm(+) = NVL (e.out101subde8888mmmm, '*')  
AND h.out101class(+)         = NVL (e.out101class, '*')  
AND h.out101subclass(+)      = NVL (e.out101subclass, '*')  
    ) e,  
    vw_djw_categdoghierarchy_8_0 cat,  
    vw_djw_out101hierlist_8_0 OUT  
WHERE 1                        = 1  
AND e.categdogcode = cat.code(+)  
AND e.out101code   = OUT.out101_code(+)  
    ) e,  
    xyz_sopout101item_attributes a  
WHERE e.sopout101code = a.sopout101(+)  
AND e.poiid          = a.poiid(+);
```

- ❖ Bad query block naming: Alias 'e' appears 3 times in different subquery block

# The query after formatted w. block Alias changed 11/11\*

```
        br103code,  
        br103name  
    ) e3,  
    (SELECT * FROM vw_djw_sopout101s WHERE sopout101code = 253355  
    ) h  
WHERE h.sopout101code(+)      = e.sopout101code  
AND h.out101division(+)      = NVL (e.out101division, '*')  
AND h.out101de8888mmmm(+)    = NVL (e.out101de8888mmmm, '*')  
AND h.out101subde8888mmmm(+) = NVL (e.out101subde8888mmmm, '*')  
AND h.out101class(+)         = NVL (e.out101class, '*')  
AND h.out101subclass(+)      = NVL (e.out101subclass, '*')  
    ) e2,  
    vw_djw_catdoghierarchy_8_0 cat,  
    vw_djw_out101hierlist_8_0 OUT  
WHERE 1                       = 1  
AND e2.catdogcode = cat.code(+)  
AND e2.out101code = OUT.out101_code(+)  
    ) e1,  
    xyz_sopout101item_attributes a1  
WHERE e1.sopout101code = a1.sopout101(+)  
AND e1.poiid          = a1.poiid(+);
```

- ❖ Change the 3 Alias 'e' for different subquery block to be e1,e2,e3.
- ❖ Change the alias of 'a' on the same layer as e3 to be a3

# EXPLAIN PLAN

```
explain plan set statement_id='f' for
```

```
<QUERY>
```

```
;
```

```
select * from table(dbms_xplan.display);
```

# EXPLAIN PLAN 1/6

PLAN\_TABLE\_OUTPUT

Plan hash value: 3464502560

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost (%CPU)	Time	Pstart	Pstop
0	SELECT STATEMENT		94916	480M		287K (1)	01:07:10		
1	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	25		3 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
* 2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1			2 (0)	00:00:01		
3	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	25		3 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
* 4	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1			2 (0)	00:00:01		
5	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_RET999ERS	1	10		2 (0)	00:00:01		
* 6	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_RET999ERS_PK	1			1 (0)	00:00:01		
7	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_RET999ERS	1	10		2 (0)	00:00:01		
* 8	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_RET999ERS_PK	1			1 (0)	00:00:01		
9	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	25		3 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
* 10	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1			2 (0)	00:00:01		
11	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_SOPDATASTATUSVALUES	1	36		1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 12	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	SYS_C002645765	1			0 (0)	00:00:01		
13	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	44		2 (0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 14	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	44		2 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 15	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_FK01	1			1 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
16	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	28		2 (0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
17	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	28		2 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 18	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1			1 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
19	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	27		2 (0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
20	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	27		2 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 21	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1			1 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
22	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	25		3 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
* 23	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1			2 (0)	00:00:01		
24	SORT UNIQUE		3	33		30 (4)	00:00:01		
* 25	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	3	33		29 (0)	00:00:01		
* 26	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_FK01	4918			5 (0)	00:00:01		
* 27	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	1	15		2 (0)	00:00:01		
* 28	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_PK	1			1 (0)	00:00:01		
29	SORT UNIQUE		3	30		30 (4)	00:00:01		

# EXPLAIN PLAN 2/6

PLAN\_TABLE\_OUTPUT

* 30	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	3	30	29	(0)	00:00:01		
* 31	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_FK01	4918		5	(0)	00:00:01		
* 32	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	1	14	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 33	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_PK	1		1	(0)	00:00:01		
* 34	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	1	14	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 35	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_PK	1		1	(0)	00:00:01		
* 36	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	1	19	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 37	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_PK	1		1	(0)	00:00:01		
* 38	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS	1	19	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 39	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CALENDAR_WEEKS_PK	1		1	(0)	00:00:01		
40	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_RET999ERS	1	10	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 41	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_RET999ERS_PK	1		1	(0)	00:00:01		
* 42	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	42	3	(0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
* 43	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1		2	(0)	00:00:01		
44	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	XYZ_RET999ERS	1	8	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 45	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_RET999ERS_PK	1		1	(0)	00:00:01		
* 46	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER		94916	480M	287K	(1)	01:07:10		
47	VIEW	VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0	1	139	4	(0)	00:00:01		
48	NESTED LOOPS		1	149	4	(0)	00:00:01		
49	NESTED LOOPS		1	149	4	(0)	00:00:01		
50	NESTED LOOPS		1	121	3	(0)	00:00:01		
51	NESTED LOOPS		1	93	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 52	HASH JOIN		1	82	2	(0)	00:00:01		
53	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		5	205	1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 54	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SUBCODES_PK	5	205	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
55	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		135	5535	1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 56	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SUBCODES_PK	135	5535	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
57	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	11	0	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 58	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1	11	0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
59	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	28	1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
60	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	28	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 61	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1		0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
62	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1		0	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 63	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1		0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
64	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	28	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59

# EXPLAIN PLAN 3/6

PLAN\_TABLE\_OUTPUT

* 65	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER		94916	468M		287K	(1)	01:07:10		
66	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		94	12502		5	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
67	VIEW		94	12502		5	(0)	00:00:01		
68	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_BUSDE8888MMMMCLASSES	94	4700		5	(0)	00:00:01	35	35
* 69	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_BUSDE8888MMMMCLASSES_IE01	1			2	(0)	00:00:01	35	35
* 70	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER		94916	456M		287K	(1)	01:07:10		
71	VIEW		1	99		31	(4)	00:00:01		
72	HASH UNIQUE		1	156		31	(4)	00:00:01		
73	CONCATENATION									
74	NESTED LOOPS		1	156		15	(0)	00:00:01		
75	NESTED LOOPS		1	156		15	(0)	00:00:01		
* 76	HASH JOIN		1	112		14	(0)	00:00:01		
* 77	HASH JOIN		32	2720		10	(0)	00:00:01		
78	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		32	1312		1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 79	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SUBCODES_PK	32	1312		1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
80	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		2809	120K		9	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 81	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_CODES	2809	120K		9	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
82	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		43	1161		4	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
83	INLIST ITERATOR									
* 84	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	43	1161		4	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 85	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_FK01	1			2	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
86	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1			0	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 87	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1			0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 88	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	44		1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
89	NESTED LOOPS		1	156		15	(0)	00:00:01		
90	NESTED LOOPS		1	156		15	(0)	00:00:01		
* 91	HASH JOIN		1	112		14	(0)	00:00:01		
* 92	HASH JOIN		32	2720		10	(0)	00:00:01		
93	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		32	1312		1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 94	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SUBCODES_PK	32	1312		1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
95	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		2809	120K		9	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 96	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_CODES	2809	120K		9	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
97	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		43	1161		4	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
98	INLIST ITERATOR									
* 99	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	43	1161		4	(0)	00:00:01	59	59

# EXPLAIN PLAN 4/6

PLAN\_TABLE\_OUTPUT

Plan hash value: 3464502560

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost (%CPU)	Time	Pstart	Pstop
*100	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_FK01	1			2 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
101	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1			0 (0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
*102	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1			0 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
*103	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	44		1 (0)	00:00:01	59	59
*104	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER		94916	447M	91M	287K (1)	01:07:09		
105	PARTITION LIST ALL		2277K	65M		7013 (1)	00:01:39	1	3191
106	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_SOPOUT101ITEM_ATTRIBUTES	2277K	65M		7013 (1)	00:01:39	1	3191
107	VIEW		94916	444M		257K (1)	01:00:10		
108	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	25		3 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
*109	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1			2 (0)	00:00:01		
110	HASH GROUP BY		94916	248M	296M	257K (1)	01:00:10		
111	VIEW		94916	248M		223K (1)	00:52:15		
112	NESTED LOOPS		94916	61M		223K (1)	00:52:15		
113	NESTED LOOPS		94916	61M		223K (1)	00:52:15		
*114	HASH JOIN		94215	39M	27M	35414 (1)	00:08:16		
115	PART JOIN FILTER CREATE	:BF0000	94058	25M		20176 (1)	00:04:43		
*116	HASH JOIN		94058	25M		20176 (1)	00:04:43		
117	PART JOIN FILTER CREATE	:BF0001	1	26		5 (0)	00:00:01		
118	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	26		5 (0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
*119	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_SOPDATALOADSTATUS	1	26		5 (0)	00:00:01	35	35
*120	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SOPDATALOADSTATUS_PK	1			1 (0)	00:00:01	35	35
121	PARTITION RANGE SINGLE		2818K	706M		20164 (1)	00:04:43	KEY(AP)	KEY(AP)
*122	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_SOPUNMATCHEDDATA	2818K	706M		20164 (1)	00:04:43	249	249
123	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1353K	188M		5372 (1)	00:01:16	KEY(AP)	KEY(AP)
*124	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_SOPEXCEPTIONS	1353K	188M		5372 (1)	00:01:16	35	35
*125	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_SOPOUT101ITEMS_UK01	1			1 (0)	00:00:01		
*126	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_SOPOUT101ITEMS	1	240		2 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID

Predicate Information (identified by operation id):

```

2 - access("CODE"=:B1)
4 - access("CODE"= (SELECT "COUNT11_CODE" FROM "XYZ"."XYZ_RET999ERS" "XYZ_RET999ERS" WHERE "RET999ER_ID"=:B1))
6 - access("RET999ER_ID"=:B1)
8 - access("RET999ER_ID"=:B1)

```

# EXPLAIN PLAN 5/6

```
10 - access("CODE"=:B1)
12 - access("S"."FUNCTION"='SopExceptions' AND "S"."STATUS"=:B1)
14 - filter("NAME"=:B1)
15 - access("CODESET"='djw_a_subcatdog')
18 - access("BUS466SSID"=471 AND "CODE"=:B1)
21 - access("BUS466SSID"=471 AND "CODE"=:B1)
23 - access("CODE"=:B1)
25 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
26 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1)
27 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
28 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1 AND "PP"."PPWEEK"=:B2)
30 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
31 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1)
32 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
33 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1 AND "PP"."PPWEEK"=:B2)
34 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
35 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1 AND "PP"."PPWEEK"=:B2)
36 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
37 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1 AND "PP"."PPWEEK"=:B2)
38 - filter("PP"."PPMONTH"=:B1)
39 - access("PP"."CALENDAR_ID"=:B1 AND "PP"."PPWEEK"=:B2)
41 - access("RET999ER_ID"=:B1)
42 - filter("CODESET"='all_a_count11')
43 - access("CODE"=:B1)
45 - access("RET999ER_ID"=:B1)
46 - access("H"."OUT101CODE"="OUT"."OUT101_CODE"(+))
52 - access("S1"."PARENTCODE"="S2"."CHILDCODE")
54 - access("S2"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S2"."SUBCODESET"='djw_a_chan102_subchan102')
56 - access("S1"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."SUBCODESET"='djw_a_subchan102_OUT101')
58 - access("C1"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."CHILDCODE"="C1"."CODE")
61 - access("C2"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."PARENTCODE"="C2"."CODE")
63 - access("C3"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S2"."PARENTCODE"="C3"."CODE")
65 - access("H"."SOPOUT101CODE"(+)=E"."SOPOUT101CODE" AND "H"."OUT101DIVISION"(+)=NVL("E"."OUT101DIVISION", '*') AND
"H"."OUT101DE8888MMMM"(+)=NVL("E"."OUT101DE8888MMMM", '*') AND "H"."OUT101SUBDE8888MMMM"(+)=NVL("E"."OUT101SUBDE8888MMMM", '*') AND
"H"."OUT101CLASS"(+)=NVL("E"."OUT101CLASS", '*') AND "H"."OUT101SUBCLASS"(+)=NVL("E"."OUT101SUBCLASS", '*'))
69 - access("O"."SOPOUT101"=253355)
```

# EXPLAIN PLAN 6/6

```
70 - access("E"."CATGEDOGCODE"="CODE"(+))
76 - access("C2"."CODE"="C"."CODE")
77 - access("S1"."PARENTCODE"="C2"."CODE")
79 - access("S1"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."SUBCODESET"='djw_a_category_subcategdog')
81 - filter("C2"."BUS466SSID"=471)
84 - filter("C"."BUS466SSID"=471)
85 - access("CODESET"='djw_a_categdog' OR "CODESET"='djw_a_subcategdog')
87 - access("C1"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."CHILDCODE"="C1"."CODE")
88 - filter("C1"."CODESET"="C"."CODESET" OR "C2"."CODESET"="C"."CODESET")
91 - access("C1"."CODE"="C"."CODE")
92 - access("S1"."CHILDCODE"="C1"."CODE")
94 - access("S1"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."SUBCODESET"='djw_a_categdog_subcategdog')
96 - filter("C1"."BUS466SSID"=471)
99 - filter("C"."BUS466SSID"=471)
100 - access("CODESET"='djw_a_categdog' OR "CODESET"='djw_a_subcategdog')
102 - access("C2"."BUS466SSID"=471 AND "S1"."PARENTCODE"="C2"."CODE")
      filter(LNNVL("C2"."CODE"="C"."CODE"))
103 - filter("C1"."CODESET"="C"."CODESET" OR "C2"."CODESET"="C"."CODESET")
104 - access("E"."SOPOUT101CODE"="A"."SOPOUT101"(+)) AND "E"."POIID"="A"."POIID"(+))
109 - access("CODE"=:B1)
114 - access("S"."BUS466SSID"="PE"."BUS466SSID" AND "PE"."POIID"="UMD"."POIID")
116 - access("S"."PPMONTH"="UMD"."PPMONTH" AND "S"."PPWEEK"="UMD"."PPWEEK" AND "UMD"."LOADID"="S"."LOADID" AND
      "UMD"."SOPOUT101"="S"."SOPOUT101")
119 - filter("S"."STATUS"=0 AND "S"."EXCEPTIONSTATUS"=0)
120 - access("S"."PPMONTH"=549 AND "S"."SOPOUT101"=253355 AND "S"."BUS466SSID"=471)
      filter("S"."SOPOUT101"=253355)
122 - filter("UMD"."SOPOUT101"=253355 AND "UMD"."PPMONTH"=549 AND ("UMD"."STATUS"=(-5) OR "UMD"."STATUS"=0))
124 - filter("PE"."STATUS"<>91 AND "PE"."LOCKED"=0 AND "PE"."STATUS"<>11 AND "PE"."STATUS"<>12 AND "PE"."STATUS"<>15 AND
"PE"."STATUS"<>94 AND
      "PE"."STATUS"<>95 AND "PE"."STATUS"<>97 AND "PE"."STATUS"<>99 AND "PE"."STATUS"<>(-2))
125 - access("PE"."POIID"="POI"."POIID")
126 - filter("PE"."SOPOUT101"="POI"."SOPOUT101")
```

# Refresh Statistics

- ▣ Make sure all statistics of the objects involved are up to date
  - DBA\_TAB\_MODIFICATIONS
- ▣ Refresh statistics
  - DBMS\_STATS

# Analysis

110	HASH GROUP BY		94916	248M	296M	257K	(1)	01:00:10		
111	VIEW		94916	248M		223K	(1)	00:52:15		
112	NESTED LOOPS		94916	61M		223K	(1)	00:52:15		
113	NESTED LOOPS		94916	61M		223K	(1)	00:52:15		
*114	HASH JOIN		94215	39M	27M	35414	(1)	00:08:16		
115	PART JOIN FILTER CREATE	:BF0000	94058	25M		20176	(1)	00:04:43		
*116	HASH JOIN		94058	25M		20176	(1)	00:04:43		
117	PART JOIN FILTER CREATE	:BF0001	1	26		5	(0)	00:00:01		
118	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	26		5	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
*119	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_SOPDATALOADSTATUS	1	26		5	(0)	00:00:01	35	35
*120	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SOPDATALOADSTATUS_PK	1			1	(0)	00:00:01	35	35
121	PARTITION RANGE SINGLE		2818K	706M		20164	(1)	00:04:43	KEY(AP)	KEY(AP)
*122	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_SOPUNMATCHEDDATA	2818K	706M		20164	(1)	00:04:43	249	249
123	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1353K	188M		5372	(1)	00:01:16	KEY(AP)	KEY(AP)
*124	TABLE ACCESS FULL	XYZ_SOPEXCEPTIONS	1353K	188M		5372	(1)	00:01:16	35	35
*125	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_SOPOUT101ITEMS_UK01	1			1	(0)	00:00:01		
*126	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_SOPOUT101ITEMS	1	240		2	(0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID

# Analysis

```
BEGIN
FOR V
  IN (SELECT VIEW_NAME, TEXT
      FROM DBA_VIEWS
      WHERE OWNER = 'DICT_MGR'
        AND VIEW_NAME IN
          (UPPER ('vw_djw_catdoghierarchy_8_0'),
           UPPER ('vw_djw_out101hierlist_8_0'),
           UPPER ('vw_djw_sopout101s'),
           UPPER ('vw_djw_exceptions')))
  LOOP
    IF INSTR (UPPER (V.TEXT), 'SOPDATALOADSTATUS') > 0
      AND INSTR (UPPER (V.TEXT), 'SOPUNMATCHEDDATA') > 0
      AND INSTR (UPPER (V.TEXT), 'SOPEXCEPTIONS') > 0
      AND INSTR (UPPER (V.TEXT), 'SOPOUT101ITEMS') > 0
    THEN
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE (V.VIEW_NAME);
    END IF;
  END LOOP;
END;
/
```

-----  
VW\_DJW\_EXCEPTIONS

# Analysis

```
select count(*) from (  
SELECT a.*
```

```
FROM vw_djw_exceptions a  
WHERE sopout101code = 253355  
AND status NOT IN (91, -2)  
AND status NOT IN  
           (99, 95, 94, 97)  
AND status NOT IN (11, 12, 15)  
AND hidden_exp = 0  
AND cutoff_exp = 0  
AND ppmonth = 549
```

```
);
```

```
-- 229,021 rows 23sec. Layer4 (bottom layer)
```

# Analysis

```
SELECT lrowid,
       poiid,
       sopout101code,
       sopout101name,
       out101division,
       out101de8888mmmm,
       out101subde8888mmmm,
       out101class,
       out101subclass,
       uks,
       out101br103,
       out101itemnumber,
       out101description,
       rfmcodetype,
       rfmcode,
       manu4444tttrcodestatus,
       out101br103match,
       out101itemnumbermatch,
       out101descriptionmatch,
       manu4444tttrcodematch,
       uksmatch,
       itemtype,
       status,
       added,
       updated,
       hidden_exp,
       cutoff_exp,
       catdogcode,
       catdogname,
       catdogcodeset,
       origin_count11code,
       fld01code,
       fld01name,
       br103code,
       br103name,
       MIN (ppmonth)           AS ppmonth,
       ROUND (MIN (inventory), 4) AS inventory,
       TRIM (TO_CHAR ((
CASE
  WHEN SUM (unitssold) = 0
  THEN 0
  ELSE ROUND ( SUM (totalvalue) / SUM (unitssold), 4 )
END ), '$999999990.00' ) ) AS averageprice,
       MIN (ppweek)           AS ppweek,
       ROUND (SUM (unitssold), 4) AS unitssold,
       ROUND (SUM (totalvalue), 4) AS totalvalue,
       (SELECT calendar_id FROM xyz_RET999ERS WHERE
ret999er_id = sopout101code
       ) AS calendar_id,
       MAX (out101descriptionppuslement ) AS
out101descriptionppuslement,
       MAX (privatelabel)           AS privatelabel
FROM (layer4)

-- 162869 rows 19sec
```

# Analysis

```
SELECT e.*,
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN
    (SELECT DISTINCT YEAR
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
    )
  ELSE
    (SELECT YEAR
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
    )
END AS YEAR,
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN
    (SELECT DISTINCT TO_CHAR (TO_DATE (MONTH, 'MM'), 'Month' ) AS MONTH
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
    )
  ELSE
    (SELECT TO_CHAR (TO_DATE (MONTH, 'MM'), 'Month' ) AS MONTH
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
    )
END AS MONTH,
(SELECT 'Week '
 || week
 FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
 WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
 AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
 AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
 ) AS week,
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
    THEN NULL
  ELSE
    (SELECT week_start_date
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
    )
END AS startdate,
CASE
  WHEN e.ppweek = 0
  THEN NULL
  ELSE
    (SELECT week_end_date
     FROM xyz_calendar_weeks pp
     WHERE pp.calendar_id = e.calendar_id
     AND pp.ppweek = e.ppweek
     AND pp.ppmnth = e.ppmnth
    )
END AS enddate,
h.out101code,
h.out101name,
(SELECT count11_code FROM xyz_ret999ers WHERE ret999er_id = e.sopout101code
 ) count11code,
(SELECT NAME
 FROM xyz_codes
 WHERE code =
   (SELECT count11_code FROM xyz_ret999ers WHERE ret999er_id = e.sopout101code
   )
 ) count11name,
h.br103codeset,
h.percentofunits,
percentofvalue,
percentofinventory
FROM (layer3)
-- 162869 rows 6sec
```

- 162869 rows 6sec

# Analysis

```
SELECT
  (SELECT code
   FROM xyz_codes
   WHERE bus466ssid = 471
   AND codeset      = 'djw_a_subcategdog'
   AND NAME         = categdogname
  ) AS selected_categdog_code,
  e.*,
  cat.*,
  OUT.*
FROM (layer 2) - 162869 rows 7sec
```

# Analysis

- ▣ top layer query -- this is the problematic layer.
- ▣ Execution plan: NESTED LOOPS

47	VIEW	VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0	1	139	4	(0)	00:00:01		
48	NESTED LOOPS		1	149	4	(0)	00:00:01		
49	NESTED LOOPS		1	149	4	(0)	00:00:01		
50	NESTED LOOPS		1	121	3	(0)	00:00:01		
51	NESTED LOOPS		1	93	2	(0)	00:00:01		
* 52	HASH JOIN		1	82	2	(0)	00:00:01		
53	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		5	205	1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 54	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SUBCODES_PK	5	205	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
55	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		135	5535	1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 56	INDEX RANGE SCAN	XYZ_SUBCODES_PK	135	5535	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
57	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	11	0	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 58	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1	11	0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
59	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1	28	1	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
60	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	28	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
* 61	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1		0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
62	PARTITION LIST SINGLE		1		0	(0)	00:00:01	KEY	KEY
* 63	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_PK	1		0	(0)	00:00:01	59	59
64	TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	28	1	(0)	00:00:01	59	59

# 10046 trace

- ❑ ALTER SESSION SET TIMED\_STATISTICS = TRUE;
- ❑ ALTER SESSION SET STATISTICS\_LEVEL=TYPICAL;
- ❑ alter session set tracefile\_identifier = 'SQL\_badsql';
- ❑ alter session set events '10046 trace name context forever, level 12';
- ❑ <run query>
- ❑ alter session set events '10046 trace name context off';
- ❑ \$ORACLE\_BASE/diag/rdbms/<db>/<inst>/trace/<inst>\_ora\_xxxx\_SQL\_badsql.trc

# Tkprof

- Tkprof /<inst>\_ora\_xxxx\_SQL\_badsql.trc  
<inst>\_ora\_xxxx\_SQL\_badsql.out

```
.....
Line 1179: 162869 162869 162869 NESTED LOOPS OUTER (cr=396510507 pr=41355 pw=6690 time=1912696184 us cost=10384 size=192840 card=1607)
Line 1180: 162869 162869 162869 HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER (cr=575968 pr=38937 pw=6690 time=68106257 us cost=9967 size=171949 card=1607)
Line 1181: 135 135 135 VIEW VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0 (cr=16 pr=5 pw=0 time=50107 us cost=3 size=28 card=4)
Line 1182: 135 135 135 NESTED LOOPS (cr=16 pr=5 pw=0 time=49903 us cost=3 size=476 card=4)
Line 1183: 135 135 135 NESTED LOOPS (cr=12 pr=5 pw=0 time=48348 us cost=3 size=540 card=5)
Line 1184: 135 135 135 NESTED LOOPS (cr=8 pr=5 pw=0 time=46650 us cost=3 size=485 card=5)
Line 1185: 5 5 5 NESTED LOOPS (cr=5 pr=4 pw=0 time=31551 us cost=1 size=216 card=4)
Line 1186: 5 5 5 PARTITION LIST SINGLE PARTITION: KEY KEY (cr=3 pr=3 pw=0 time=21969 us cost=1 size=215 card=5)
Line 1187: 5 5 5 INDEX RANGE SCAN XYZ_SUBCODES_PK PARTITION: 59 59 (cr=3 pr=3 pw=0 time=21953 us cost=1 size=215 card=5)(object id 2493853)
Line 1188: 5 5 5 PARTITION LIST SINGLE PARTITION: KEY KEY (cr=2 pr=1 pw=0 time=9557 us cost=0 size=11 card=1)
Line 1189: 5 5 5 INDEX UNIQUE SCAN XYZ_CODES_PK PARTITION: 59 59 (cr=2 pr=1 pw=0 time=9531 us cost=0 size=11 card=1)(object id 2402829)
Line 1190: 135 135 135 PARTITION LIST SINGLE PARTITION: KEY KEY (cr=3 pr=1 pw=0 time=14958 us cost=1 size=43 card=1)
Line 1191: 135 135 135 TABLE ACCESS BY LOCAL INDEX ROWID XYZ_SUBCODES PARTITION: 59 59 (cr=3 pr=1 pw=0 time=14682 us cost=1 size=43 card=1)
Line 1192: 135 135 135 INDEX RANGE SCAN XYZ_SUBCODES_FK02 PARTITION: 59 59 (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=44 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 2493907)
Line 1193: 135 135 135 PARTITION LIST SINGLE PARTITION: KEY KEY (cr=4 pr=0 pw=0 time=925 us cost=0 size=11 card=1)
Line 1194: 135 135 135 INDEX UNIQUE SCAN XYZ_CODES_PK PARTITION: 59 59 (cr=4 pr=0 pw=0 time=344 us cost=0 size=11 card=1)(object id 2402829)
Line 1195: 135 135 135 PARTITION LIST SINGLE PARTITION: KEY KEY (cr=4 pr=0 pw=0 time=882 us cost=0 size=11 card=1)
Line 1196: 135 135 135 INDEX UNIQUE SCAN XYZ_CODES_PK PARTITION: 59 59 (cr=4 pr=0 pw=0 time=359 us cost=0 size=11 card=1)(object id 2402829)
.....
```

Top layer: time=1912696184 us : 32min.

2nd layer: time=68106257 us: 1min.

TKprof Interpretation (9i and above) (Doc ID 760786.1)

# The query after formatted w. block Alias changed, Hinted 1/11

```
SELECT /*+ USE_HASH(e1 a1) */
e1.poid AS poiid,
sopout101code AS sop_out101_code,
sopout101name AS sop_out101_name,
count11name AS count11,
count11code AS count11_code,
0 AS matched_count11_code,
out101code AS out101_code,
out101name AS out101_name,
subchan102_name,
chan102_name,
out101division AS out101_division,
out101de8888mmmm AS out101_de8888mmmm,
out101subde8888mmmm AS out101_sub_de8888mmmm,
out101class AS out101_class,
out101subclass AS out101_sub_class,
uks AS uks,
rfmcode AS rfm_code,
out101br103 AS out101_br103,
out101itemnumber AS out101_item_number,
out101description AS out101_description,
rfmcodetype AS rfm_code_type,
manu4444tttrcodestatus AS manu4444tttr_code_status,
out101descriptionppuslement AS out101_description_ppuslement,
unitssold AS units_sold,
totalvalue AS total_value,
averageprice AS average_price,
inventory AS inventory,
```

# EXPLAIN PLAN – After

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost (%CPU)	Time	Pstart	Pstop
0	SELECT STATEMENT		1	118		11132 (2)	00:02:36		
1	SORT AGGREGATE		1	118					
* 2	HASH JOIN OUTER		1498	172K		11132 (2)	00:02:36		
* 3	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER		1498	153K		9811 (1)	00:02:18		
4	VIEW	VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0	5	35		6 (17)	00:00:01		

• • •

# Tkprof - After

## ▣ Tkprof - After

call	count	cpu	elapsed	disk	query	current	rows
Parse	1	0.51	0.58	0	48	0	0
Execute	1	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0
Fetch	2	16.18	31.17	16905	578400	0	1
total	4	16.69	31.76	16905	578448	0	1

Rows (1st)	Rows (avg)	Rows (max)	Row Source Operation
1	1	1	SORT AGGREGATE (cr=578400 pr=16905 pw=6690 time=31172401 us)
162869	162869	162869	HASH JOIN OUTER (cr=578400 pr=16905 pw=6690 time=31137179 us cost=10817 size=192840 card=1607)
162869	162869	162869	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER (cr=575969 pr=16905 pw=6690 time=31278389 us cost=9967 size=171949 card=1607)
135	135	135	VIEW VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0 (cr=16 pr=0 pw=0 time=5063 us cost=3 size=28 card=4)

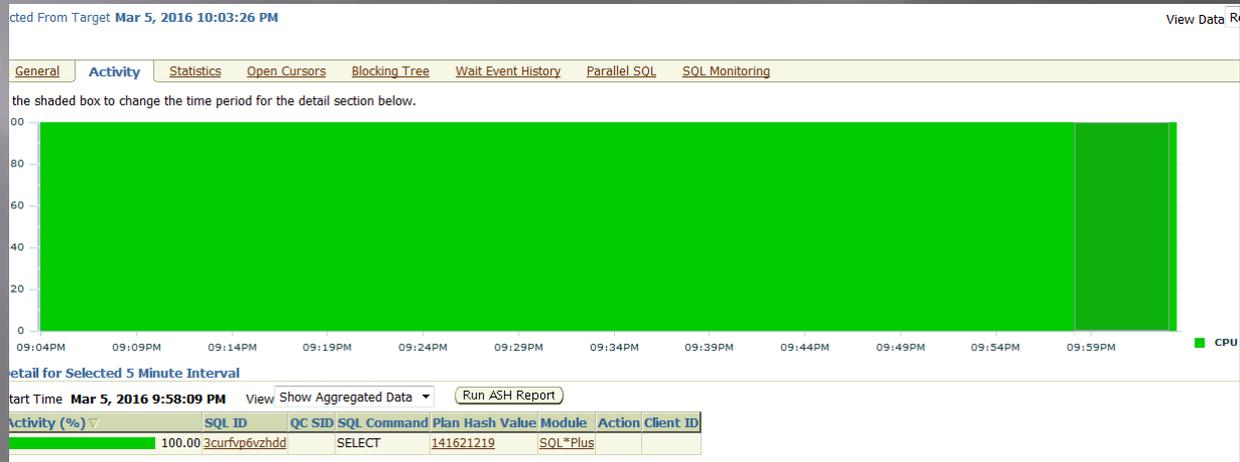
## ▣ Tkprof - before

Line 1179:	162869	162869	162869	NESTED LOOPS OUTER (cr=396510507 pr=41355 pw=6690 time=1912696184 us cost=10384 size=192840 card=1607)
Line 1180:	162869	162869	162869	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER (cr=575968 pr=38937 pw=6690 time=68106257 us cost=9967 size=171949 card=1607)
Line 1181:	135	135	135	VIEW VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0 (cr=16 pr=5 pw=0 time=50107 us cost=3 size=28 card=4)

# Observation – After



Before:



# SQL PROFILE and HINT

- ▣ Hint works great, but I can't change the sql
- ▣ Use `dbms_sqltune.import_sql_profile`

# SQL PROFILE and HINT

explain plan set statement\_id='f' for

<QUERY hinted>

;

select \* from

table(dbms\_xplan.display(null,null,'ADVANCED'));

# SQL PROFILE and HINT

<Run the query hinted>

```
SELECT * FROM  
TABLE(DBMS_XPLAN.DISPLAY_CURSOR  
(format => 'ADVANCED'));
```

# SQL PROFILE and HINT

## Outline Data

-----

```
/*+
  BEGIN_OUTLINE_DATA
  IGNORE_OPTIM_EMBEDDED_HINTS
  OPTIMIZER_FEATURES_ENABLE('11.2.0.3')
  DB_VERSION('11.2.0.4')
  OUTLINE_LEAF(@"SEL$19")
  OUTLINE_LEAF(@"SEL$43F09110")
  ...
  USE_HASH_AGGREGATION(@"SEL$43F09110")
  INDEX_RS_ASC(@"SEL$19" "XYZ_RET999ERS"@"SEL$19"
("XYZ_RET999ERS"."RET999ER_ID"))
  END_OUTLINE_DATA
*/
```

# SQL PROFILE and HINT

```
DECLARE
  l_sql      clob;
BEGIN
  l_sql := q!'select count(*) from (
SELECT e1.poiid AS poiid,
...)
!';
  dbms_sqltune.import_sql_profile( sql_text => l_sql,
                                  name => 'SQLPROFILE_01',
                                  profile => sqlprof_attr(
q!' IGNORE_OPTIM_EMBEDDED_HINTS!',
q!' OPTIMIZER_FEATURES_ENABLE('11.2.0.3')!',
...
q!' USE_HASH_AGGREGATION(@"SEL$43F09110") !',
q!' INDEX_RS_ASC(@"SEL$19" "XYZ_RET999ERS"@"SEL$19" ("XYZ_RET999ERS"."RET999ER_ID"))
),
                                  force_match => true );
end;
/
```

# SQL PROFILE and HINT

- ▣ Verify the execution plan

```
SQL> select * from table(dbms_xplan.display);
```

```
-----
```

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost (%CPU)	Time	Pstart	Pstop
0	SELECT STATEMENT		1	118		11132 (2)	00:02:36		
1	SORT AGGREGATE		1	118					
* 2	HASH JOIN OUTER		1498	172K		11132 (2)	00:02:36		
* 3	HASH JOIN RIGHT OUTER		1498	153K		9811 (1)	00:02:18		
4	VIEW	VW_DJW_OUT101HIERLIST_8_0	5	35		6 (17)	00:00:01		

```
...
Note
-----
- SQL profile "SQLPROFILE_01" used for this statement
```

# Analysis Case 2

- ▣ Query has 107 lines
- ▣ Query calls several functions.

# Query (1/3)

```
SELECT spr.sopt_edit_rule_id AS soptEditRuleId,
       spr.ppus_rule_id AS ppusRuleId,
       PPUS_PSTEDT_PROMOTION.CREATE_DISPLAY_FILTERS (spr.PPUS_rule_id,
                                                    spr.sopt_edit_rule_id)
       AS dataFilter,
       PPUS_PSTEDT_PROMOTION.CREATE_DISPLAY_CASES (spr.sopt_edit_rule_id)
       AS fieldFilter,
       PPUS_PSTEDT_PROMOTION.COMPILE_TRIGGER_STRING (spr.ppus_rule_id,
                                                    spr.sopt_edit_rule_id,
                                                    'D')
       AS processingFilter,
       DECODE (
         sfd.ppus_field_def_id,
         NULL, 'NA',
         UPPER (GET_SB_FIELD_NAME (sfd.ppus_field_def_id)
              || SUBSTR (sr.nexus_ppus_column, 11, LENGTH (sr.nexus_ppus_column)))
         AS fieldModified,
       spr.run_order_priority AS soptEditRunOrder,
       spr.field_priority AS fieldPriority,
       sfd.field_name AS fieldModified,
       spr.sopt_edit_rule_name AS soptEditRuleName,
       spr.sopt_edit_rule_desc AS soptEditRuleDesc,
       (SELECT type_name
        FROM LTE_TYPES
        WHERE type_id = action_type_id)
        AS actionType,
       action_type_id AS actionTypeId,
       (SELECT DISTINCT scd.name
        FROM LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS scd
        WHERE scd.code = spr.output_value)
        AS replaceWith,
       spr.output_value AS outputValue,
       sopt_edit_rule_type_id AS soptEditRuleTypeId,
       (SELECT type_name
        FROM LTE_TYPES
        WHERE type_id = sopt_edit_rule_type_id)
        AS soptEditRuleType,
```

# Query 2 (2/3)

```
sfd.ppus_field_def_id AS outputppusFieldDefId,
spr.output_ppus_level_id AS outputPpusLevelId,
spc.sopt_edit_case_id AS casesoptEditCaseId,
spc.sopt_edit_rule_id AS casePostEditRuleId,
spc.dependent_ppus_level_id AS casePpusLevelId,
spc.dependent_Ppus_flag AS casePpusResultFlag,
(SELECT sfd.ppus_field_def_id AS ppusFieldDefId
 FROM LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS sfd, LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS sl
 WHERE sl.bus466ss = sfd.bus466ss
 AND sl.ppus_level_input = sfd.ppus_field_def_id
 AND ppus_level_id = spc.dependent_ppus_level_id)
 AS caseSoptEditCaseFieldDefId,
spc.added_date AS caseAddedDate,
spc.added_user AS caseAddedUser,
spc.updated_date AS caseUpdatedDate,
spc.updated_user AS caseUpdatedUser,
spr.added_date AS addedDate,
spr.added_user AS addedUser,
spr.updated_date AS updatedDate,
spr.updated_user AS updatedUser,
spfv.sopt_edit_rule_id AS fvSoptEditRuleId,
spfv.sequence_id AS fvSequenceId,
spfv.filter_field_num AS fvFilterFieldNum,
spfv.filter_field_value AS fvFilterFieldValue,
(SELECT c.name
 FROM XYZ_CODES C
 WHERE c.code = spfv.filter_field_value)
 AS fvFilterValueDescription,
spfv.exclude_flag AS fvExcludeFilterFlag,
spfv.added_date AS fvAddedDate,
spfv.added_user AS fvAddedUser,
spfv.updated_date AS fvUpdatedDate,
spfv.updated_user AS fvUpdatedUser,
spfd.filter_field_num AS filterFieldNumber,
spfd.ppus_field_def_id AS filterFieldId,
spfd.active_flag AS filterFieldActiveFlag,
```

# Query 2 (3/3)

```
DECODE (spfd.ppus_field_def_id,
        NULL, 'NA',
        UPPER (GET_SB_FIELD_NAME (spfd.supp_field_def_id)))
    AS filterFieldName,
spfd.ppus_rule_id AS filterFieldPpusRuleId,
spfd.added_date AS filterFieldAddedDate,
spfd.updated_date AS filterFieldUpdatedDate,
spfd.added_user AS filterFieldAddedUser,
spfd.updated_user AS filterFieldUpdatedUser
FROM LTE_RULESETS r,
    LTE_RPT_RULESET_VERSIONS rv,
    LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_RULES sr,
    LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_RULES spr,
    LTE_RPT_ppusRESSION_LEVELS sl,
    LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS sfd,
(SELECT *
 FROM LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS
 WHERE active_flag = 1) spfd,
    LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_CASES spc,
    LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FLT_VALUES spfv
WHERE   r.ruleset_id = rv.ruleset_id
AND rv.ruleset_version_id = sr.ppus_ruleset_version_id
AND sr.ppus_rule_id = spr.ppus_rule_id
AND spr.output_ppus_level_id = sl.ppus_level_id
AND sl.bus466ss = r.bus466ss
AND sl.ppus_level_input = sfd.ppus_field_def_id
AND sfd.bus466ss = r.bus466ss
AND spr.sopt_edit_rule_id = spc.sopt_edit_rule_id(+)
AND spr.sopt_edit_rule_id = spfv.sopt_edit_rule_id(+)
AND sr.ppus_rule_id = spfd.ppus_rule_id(+)
AND spr.active_flag = 1
AND spr.ppus_rule_id = 52574
AND sfd.ppus_field_def_id = 246
ORDER BY spr.field_priority, spr.run_order_priority
```

# EXPLAIN 1/2

Plan hash value: 1228438649

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time	Pstart	Pstop
0	SELECT STATEMENT		9	3528	100 (1)	00:00:02		
1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_TYPES	1	18	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_TYPES_PK	1	0	0 (0)	00:00:01		
3	SORT UNIQUE		1	21	3 (34)	00:00:01		
4	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS	1	21	2 (0)	00:00:01		
* 5	INDEX RANGE SCAN	LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS_PK	1	1	1 (0)	00:00:01		
6	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_TYPES	1	18	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 7	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_TYPES_PK	1	0	0 (0)	00:00:01		
8	NESTED LOOPS		1	22	3 (0)	00:00:01		
9	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS	1	13	2 (0)	00:00:01		
* 10	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS_PK	1	1	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 11	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS	1	9	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 12	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS_PK	1	0	0 (0)	00:00:01		
13	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID	XYZ_CODES	1	25	3 (0)	00:00:01	ROWID	ROWID
* 14	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	XYZ_CODES_UK01	1	2	2 (0)	00:00:01		
15	SORT ORDER BY		9	3528	100 (1)	00:00:02		
* 16	HASH JOIN OUTER		9	3528	99 (0)	00:00:02		
17	NESTED LOOPS OUTER		3	1029	96 (0)	00:00:02		
* 18	HASH JOIN OUTER		1	289	94 (0)	00:00:02		
19	NESTED LOOPS		1	237	82 (0)	00:00:02		
20	NESTED LOOPS		8	237	82 (0)	00:00:02		
21	NESTED LOOPS		8	1792	74 (0)	00:00:02		
22	NESTED LOOPS		1	82	4 (0)	00:00:01		
23	NESTED LOOPS		1	73	3 (0)	00:00:01		
24	NESTED LOOPS		1	61	2 (0)	00:00:01		
25	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS	1	25	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 26	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS_PK	1	0	0 (0)	00:00:01		
27	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_RULES	1	36	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 28	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_RULES_UK	1	0	0 (0)	00:00:01		
* 29	INDEX RANGE SCAN	LTE_RPT_RULESET_VERSIONS_PK	1	12	1 (0)	00:00:01		
* 30	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_RULESETS	1	9	1 (0)	00:00:01		

# EXPLAIN 2/2

* 31	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_RULESETS_PK	1		0 (0)	00:00:01	
* 32	TABLE ACCESS FULL	LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_RULES	8	1136	70 (0)	00:00:01	
* 33	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS_PK	1		0 (0)	00:00:01	
* 34	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS	1	13	1 (0)	00:00:01	
35	TABLE ACCESS FULL	LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_CASES	5781	293K	12 (0)	00:00:01	
36	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FLT_VALUES	3	162	2 (0)	00:00:01	
* 37	INDEX RANGE SCAN	PPUS_PSTEDT_FLT_VALS_UNIQUE	3		1 (0)	00:00:01	
* 38	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS	3	147	3 (0)	00:00:01	
* 39	INDEX RANGE SCAN	PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS_PK	3		2 (0)	00:00:01	

-----  
Predicate Information (identified by operation id):  
-----

```
2 - access("TYPE_ID"=:B1)
5 - access("SCD"."CODE"=:B1)
7 - access("TYPE_ID"=:B1)
10 - access("PPUS_LEVEL_ID"=:B1)
11 - filter("SL"."BUS466SS"=:SFD"."BUS466SS")
12 - access("SL"."PPUS_LEVEL_INPUT"=:SFD"."PPUS_FIELD_DEF_ID")
14 - access("C"."CODE"=:B1)
16 - access("SR"."PPUS_RULE_ID"=:LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS"."PPUS_RULE_ID"(+))
18 - access("SPR"."SOPT_EDIT_RULE_ID"=:SPC"."SOPT_EDIT_RULE_ID"(+))
26 - access("SFD"."PPUS_FIELD_DEF_ID"=:246)
28 - access("SR"."PPUS_RULE_ID"=:52574)
29 - access("RV"."RULESET_VERSION_ID"=:SR"."PPUS_RULESET_VERSION_ID")
30 - filter("SFD"."BUS466SS"=:R"."BUS466SS")
31 - access("R"."RULESET_ID"=:RV"."RULESET_ID")
32 - filter("SPR"."PPUS_RULE_ID"=:52574 AND "SPR"."ACTIVE_FLAG"=:1)
33 - access("SPR"."OUTPUT_PPUS_LEVEL_ID"=:SL"."PPUS_LEVEL_ID")
34 - filter("SL"."PPUS_LEVEL_INPUT"=:246 AND "SL"."BUS466SS"=:R"."BUS466SS")
37 - access("SPR"."SOPT_EDIT_RULE_ID"=:SPFV"."SOPT_EDIT_RULE_ID"(+))
38 - filter("ACTIVE_FLAG"=:+)=1)
39 - access("LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS"."PPUS_RULE_ID"=:+)=52574)
```

70 rows selected.

# 10046 Trace

call	count	cpu	elapsed	disk	query	current	rows
Parse	1	0.02	0.02	0	3	0	0
Execute	1	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0
Fetch	36	0.17	0.17	0	1529	11404	35
total	38	0.20	0.20	0	1532	11404	35

# 10046 Trace

Rows (1st)	Rows (avg)	Rows (max)	Row Source Operation
1	1	1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_TYPES (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=26 us cost=1 size=18 card=1)
1	1	1	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_TYPES_PK (cr=1 pr=0 pw=0 time=14 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 14779233)
0	0	0	SORT UNIQUE (cr=0 pr=0 pw=0 time=15 us cost=3 size=21 card=1)
0	0	0	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS (cr=0 pr=0 pw=0 time=6 us cost=2 size=21 card=1)
0	0	0	INDEX RANGE SCAN LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS_PK (cr=0 pr=0 pw=0 time=2 us cost=1 size=0 card=1)(object id 15000131)
1	1	1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_TYPES (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=10 us cost=1 size=18 card=1)
1	1	1	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_TYPES_PK (cr=1 pr=0 pw=0 time=4 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 14779233)
2	2	2	NESTED LOOPS (cr=9 pr=0 pw=0 time=66 us cost=3 size=22 card=1)
2	2	2	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS (cr=5 pr=0 pw=0 time=31 us cost=2 size=13 card=1)
2	2	2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS_PK (cr=3 pr=0 pw=0 time=17 us cost=1 size=0 card=1)(object id 15261028)
2	2	2	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS (cr=4 pr=0 pw=0 time=20 us cost=1 size=9 card=1)
2	2	2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS_PK (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=7 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 14779217)
3	3	3	TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID XYZ_CODES PARTITION: ROW LOCATION ROW LOCATION (cr=11 pr=0 pw=0 time=90 us cost=3 size=25 card=1)
3	3	3	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN XYZ_CODES_UK01 (cr=8 pr=0 pw=0 time=55 us cost=2 size=0 card=1)(object id 15278521)
35	35	35	SORT ORDER BY (cr=1277054 pr=3 pw=0 time=143806498 us cost=98 size=3096 card=8)
35	35	35	HASH JOIN OUTER (cr=268 pr=0 pw=0 time=7117 us cost=97 size=3096 card=8)
7	7	7	NESTED LOOPS OUTER (cr=265 pr=0 pw=0 time=4533 us cost=94 size=1020 card=3)
5	5	5	HASH JOIN OUTER (cr=254 pr=0 pw=0 time=6370 us cost=92 size=288 card=1)
5	5	5	NESTED LOOPS (cr=228 pr=0 pw=0 time=1379 us cost=82 size=236 card=1)
23	23	23	NESTED LOOPS (cr=205 pr=0 pw=0 time=1728 us cost=82 size=236 card=8)
23	23	23	NESTED LOOPS (cr=196 pr=0 pw=0 time=803 us cost=74 size=1784 card=8)
1	1	1	NESTED LOOPS (cr=9 pr=0 pw=0 time=165 us cost=4 size=81 card=1)
1	1	1	NESTED LOOPS (cr=6 pr=0 pw=0 time=114 us cost=3 size=72 card=1)
1	1	1	NESTED LOOPS (cr=5 pr=0 pw=0 time=87 us cost=2 size=61 card=1)
1	1	1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=41 us cost=1 size=25 card=1)
1	1	1	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS_PK (cr=1 pr=0 pw=0 time=19 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 14779217)
1	1	1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_RULES (cr=3 pr=0 pw=0 time=40 us cost=1 size=36 card=1)
1	1	1	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_RULES_UK (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=28 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 15546053)
1	1	1	INDEX RANGE SCAN LTE_RPT_RULESET_VERSIONS_PK (cr=1 pr=0 pw=0 time=20 us cost=1 size=11 card=1)(object id 15260996)
1	1	1	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_RULESETS (cr=3 pr=0 pw=0 time=43 us cost=1 size=9 card=1)
1	1	1	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_RULESETS_PK (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=27 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 14779176)
23	23	23	TABLE ACCESS FULL LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_RULES (cr=187 pr=0 pw=0 time=627 us cost=70 size=1136 card=8)
23	23	23	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS_PK (cr=9 pr=0 pw=0 time=576 us cost=0 size=0 card=1)(object id 15261028)
5	5	5	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_RPT_PPUSRESSION_LEVELS (cr=23 pr=0 pw=0 time=62 us cost=1 size=13 card=1)
5266	5266	5266	TABLE ACCESS FULL LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_CASES (cr=26 pr=0 pw=0 time=5546 us cost=10 size=266968 card=5134)
6	6	6	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FLT_VALUES (cr=11 pr=0 pw=0 time=1459 us cost=2 size=156 card=3)
6	6	6	INDEX RANGE SCAN PPUS_PSTEDT_FLT_VALS_UNIQUE (cr=7 pr=0 pw=0 time=403 us cost=1 size=0 card=3)(object id 17373910)
5	5	5	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID LTE_RPT_PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS (cr=3 pr=0 pw=0 time=872 us cost=3 size=141 card=3)
5	5	5	INDEX RANGE SCAN PPUS_PSTEDT_FIELD_DEFS_PK (cr=2 pr=0 pw=0 time=371 us cost=2 size=0 card=3)(object id 17373906)

# 10046 Trace

- ▣ Query plan doesn't show any problem
- ▣ 10046 trace said it returns in 0.2 sec
- ▣ Where is the time spend?
- ▣ 10046 trace has more stories to tell
  - Many spin off calls from the query

# 10046 Trace

## OVERALL TOTALS FOR ALL NON-RECURSIVE STATEMENTS

call	count	cpu	elapsed	disk	query	current	rows
Parse	1	0.02	0.02	0	3	0	0
Execute	1	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0
Fetch	36	0.17	0.17	0	1529	11404	35
total	38	0.20	0.20	0	1532	11404	35

## OVERALL TOTALS FOR ALL RECURSIVE STATEMENTS

call	count	cpu	elapsed	disk	query	current	rows
Parse	272	0.03	0.03	0	0	8	0
Execute	4147	0.36	0.37	0	1	5	1
Fetch	4313	143.19	143.23	3	1275525	0	3655
total	8732	143.59	143.63	3	1275526	13	3656



# 10046 Trace

```
SELECT DISTINCT 1
FROM
(SELECT TO_CHAR (OCC.CODE) AS CODE, OCC.NAME FROM
LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS FD, LTE_BUS_DATASRC_DATAELEMENTS DD,
LTE_CODESET_MAPS CM, (SELECT SCD.CODE, SCD.CODESET, C.NAME FROM
LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS SCD, XYZ_CODES C WHERE SCD.CODE = C.CODE AND
( C.NO_DELETE_FLAG = 1 AND LOWER (C.NAME) LIKE '%other%') UNION SELECT
SCD.CODE, SCD.CODESET, CI.PARENT_NAME||'#'||CI.MODELNUMBER FROM
LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS SCD, XYZ_CODE_ITEMNUMBERS CI WHERE SCD.CODE =
CI.CODE AND ( CI.NO_DELETE_FLAG = 1 AND LOWER (CI.MODELNUMBER) LIKE
'%other%' AND LOWER(CI.PARENT_NAME) LIKE '%other%')) OCC WHERE FD.DIM_LEVEL
IN (SELECT DIMENSIONVIEW_LEVEL_ID FROM XYZ_DIMENSIONVIEW_LEVELS WHERE
DIMENSIONVIEW = :B1 ) AND FD.INPUT_DATA_ELEMENT_ID = DD.BUSDS_ELEMENT_ID
AND DD.CODESET_MAP_ID = CM.CODESET_MAP_ID AND CM.CODESET = OCC.CODESET
UNION SELECT TO_CHAR (OCC.CODE) AS CODE, OCC.NAME FROM
LTE_PPUS_FIELD_DEFS FD, LTE_BUS_DATASRC_DATAELEMENTS DD,
LTE_CODESET_MAPS CM, XYZ_CODESETS CC, XYZ_DERIVEDCODESETS
DC, (SELECT CV.CODE, C.CODESET, C.NAME FROM XYZ_CODES C,
XYZ_CODEVIEWS CV, LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS SCD WHERE C.CODE = CV.CODE
AND CV.CODE = SCD.CODE AND C.NO_DELETE_FLAG = 1 AND LOWER (C.NAME) LIKE
'%other%' UNION SELECT CVI.CODE, CI.CODESET,
CI.PARENT_NAME||'#'||CI.MODELNUMBER AS NAME FROM XYZ_CODE_ITEMNUMBERS
CI, XYZ_CODEVIEW_ITEMNUMBERS CVI, LTE_PPUS_CODE_DEFS SCD WHERE
CI.CODE = CVI.CODE AND CVI.CODE = SCD.CODE AND CI.NO_DELETE_FLAG = 1 AND
LOWER (CI.MODELNUMBER) LIKE '%other%' AND LOWER(CI.PARENT_NAME) LIKE
'%other%') OCC WHERE FD.DIM_LEVEL IN (SELECT DIMENSIONVIEW_LEVEL_ID FROM
XYZ_DIMENSIONVIEW_LEVELS WHERE DIMENSIONVIEW = :B1 ) AND
FD.INPUT_DATA_ELEMENT_ID = DD.BUSDS_ELEMENT_ID AND DD.CODESET_MAP_ID =
CM.CODESET_MAP_ID AND CM.CODESET = CC.CODESET AND CC.DERIVEDCODESET = 1 AND
CC.CODESET = DC.DERIVEDCODESET AND DC.CODESET = OCC.CODESET ) WHERE CODE =
:B2
```

call	count	cpu	elapsed	disk	query	current	rows
Parse	1	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0
Execute	350	0.16	0.16	0	0	0	0
Fetch	350	142.80	142.83	0	1250690	0	0
total	701	142.97	143.00	0	1250690	0	0

# Conclusion

- ▣ Take advantage of the available diagnostic and tuning tools
- ▣ Don't forget the fundamental tool kit:
  - Top
  - Explain plan
  - 10046 trace and tkprof
  - Optimizer hint
- ▣ Prerequisite: Statistics is up to date

# SQL PROFILE and HINT

- ▣ To disable the sql profile:

exec

```
dbms_sqltune.alter_sql_profile('SQLPROFILE_01','STATUS','DISABLE  
D')
```

- ▣ To drop the sql profile:

```
exec dbms_sqltune.drop_sql_profile('SQLPROFILE_01')
```