## ORACLE

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### Oracle Database What's New, What's Next

Sean Stacey
Database Product Manager
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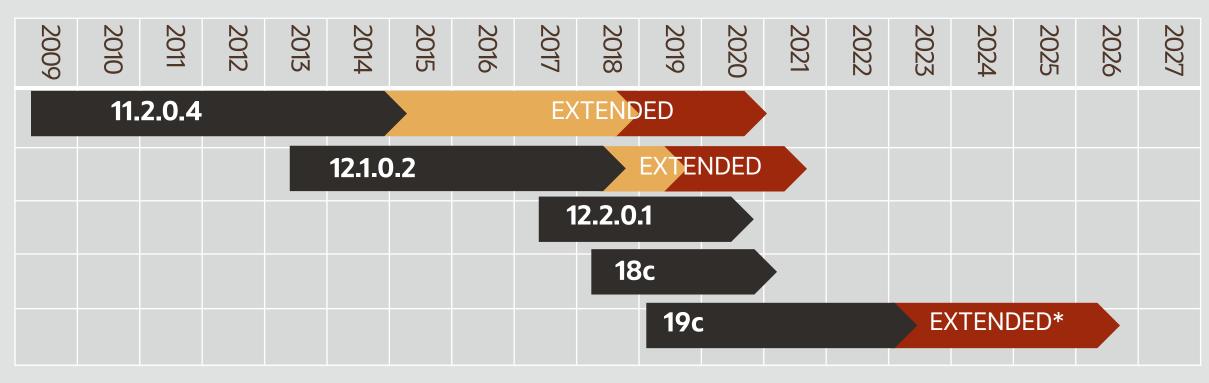
DECEMBER 5th 2019



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# What's New?

### Database Release and Support Timelines



\*Oracle Database 19c is the long term support release. Always check MOS Note 742060.1 for the latest schedule.





### Annual Releases Accelerate Innovation



2017





### Oracle Database 12c Release 2 Innovations

12<sup>c</sup>

2017

Native Database Sharding

- PDB Clone and Relocate
- Autonomous Health Framework
- Enhanced Database In-Memory
- Online Database Encryption

### Oracle Database 18c Innovations

12<sup>C</sup>

2017



Active Directory Integration

- Sharded RAC
- PDB Snapshot Carousel
- In-Memory for Key-Value
- Private Temporary Tables

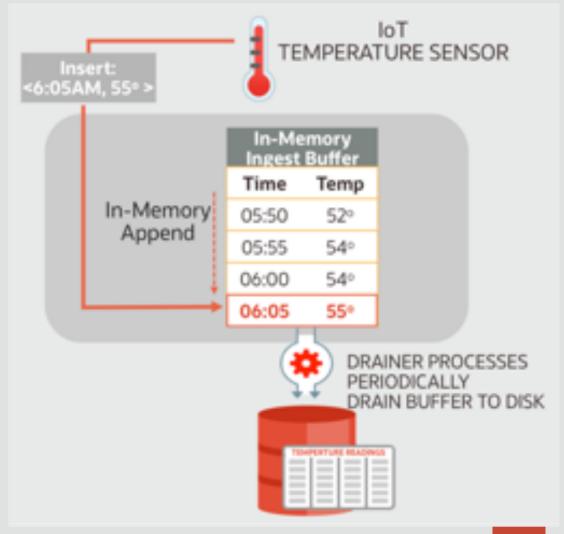
### Oracle Database 19c Innovations

- Streaming Insert for IoT
- Active Data Guard Updates
- Automatic Indexing
- SQL Query of Object Stores
- Global fault-tolerant Key Vault



### New | Streaming Insert for IoT

- New in-memory insert algorithm
  - Declare table MEMOPTIMIZE FOR WRITE
  - Client performs low-latency insert into in-memory buffer
  - High throughput bulk insert done asynchronously in background
- 25 million inserts per second on two socket server



### Memoptimized Rowstore

```
alter system set MEMOPTIMIZE POOL SIZE = 10G scope=spfile;
SQL> show parameter MEMOPTIMIZE POOL SIZE
NAME
memoptimize pool size big integer 10G
CREATE TABLE tbl fast lookup
  ( id NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
   test col VARCHAR2(15))
MEMOPTIMIZE FOR READ;
execute DBMS MEMOPTIMIZE.POPULATE('soe', 'tbl fast lookup');
CREATE TABLE tbl fast ingest
  ( id NUMBER(5) PRIMARY KEY,
   test col VARCHAR2(15))
MEMOPTIMIZE FOR WRITE;
INSERT /*+ MEMOPTIMIZE WRITE */ INTO tbl fast_ingest VALUES (1,'test');
```

### **Statistics Collecting**

#### High Frequency Automatic Statistics Collection

- Fully automated task
- Frequently inspects the database to establish if there are any stale statistics
- If stale statistics are found they will be refreshed
- Runs independently of the maintenance window

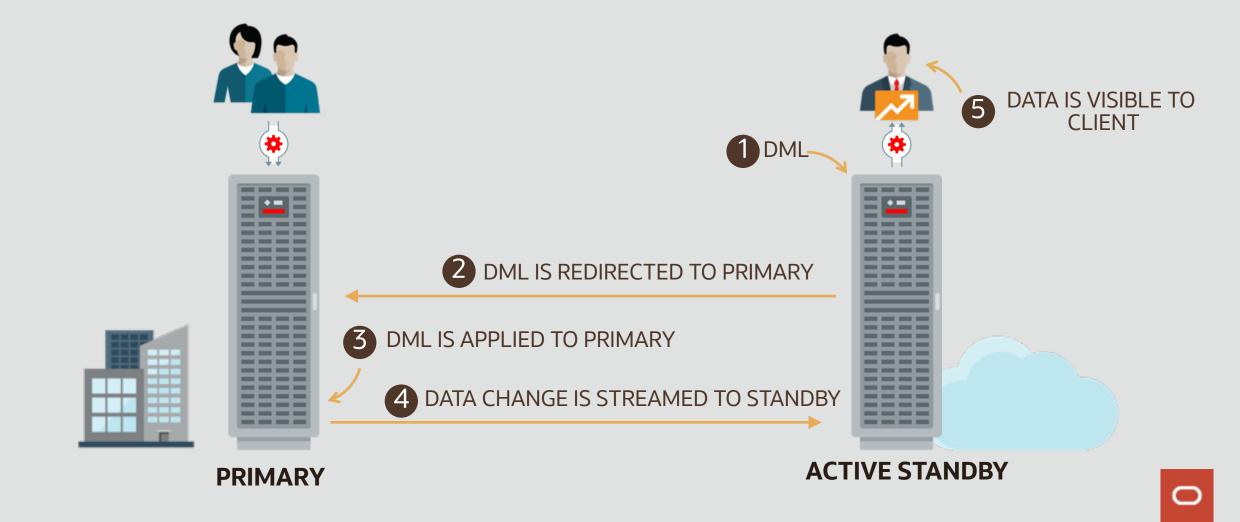
#### Real Time Statistics Collection

- Augments automatic statistics collection operations
- Statistics are collected during Bulk AND conventional DML operations
- Most essential optimizer statistics are collected in real time
- Stored in Memory in real-time, asynchronously written to disk

Technical White Paper- Best Practices for Gathering Optimizer Statistics With Oracle Database 19c

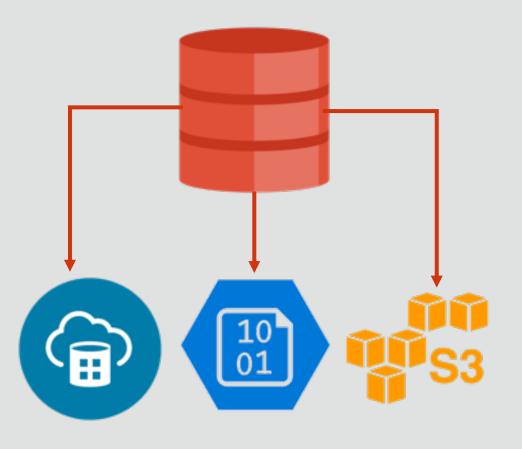
### Active Data Guard: DML Redirection





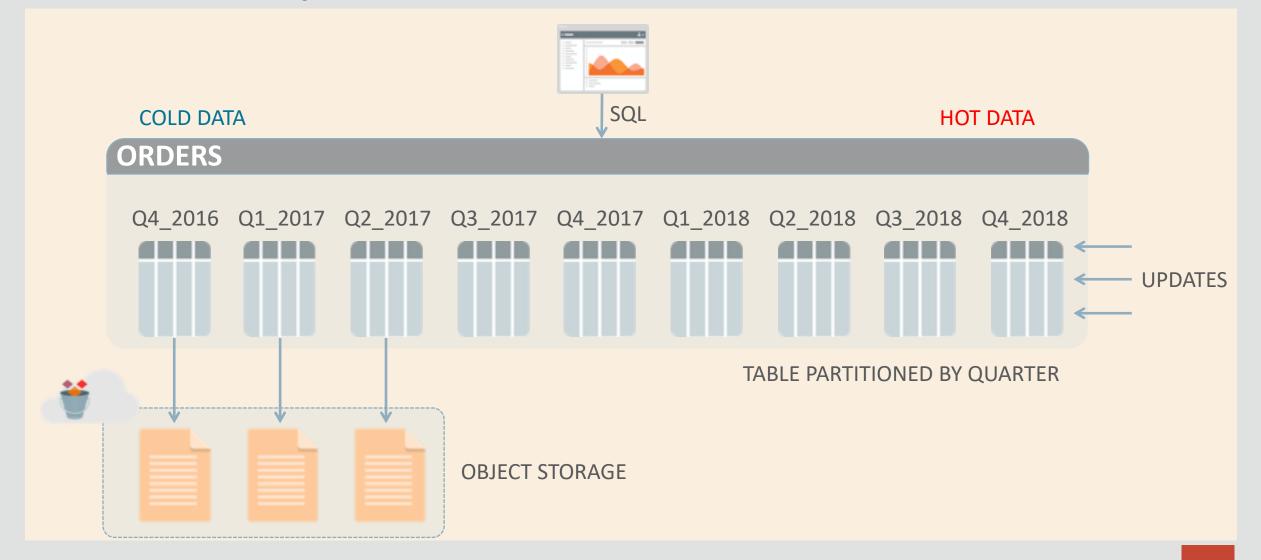
### New | SQL Query of Cloud Object Stores

- Enables high-performance SQL over
  - Oracle Object Store
  - AWS S3
  - Azure Blob Storage
- Supports many file formats
  - Including text, CSV, JSON, Parquet and Avro
- Scalable joins with data lakes simplifies
  - Loading data into data warehouse
  - Connecting to data lake sources



### **19c**

### Oracle Hybrid Partitioned Table



### New | Automatic Indexing

Self-tuning for transactional and mixed workloads

Or use in advisory mode for existing workloads

Machine Learning continuous monitoring

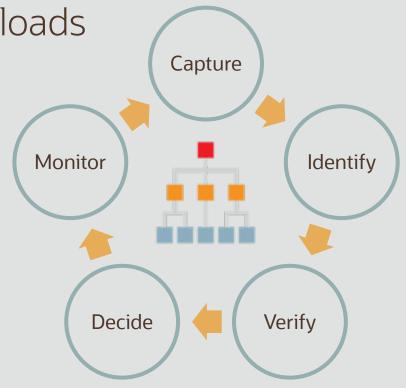
Captures all SQL statements

Identifies new SQL plans and indexes

Changes tested outside of production

Then validated on first execution

All auditable by customer



### New | Global Fault-Tolerant Key Vault

Key Vault stores and manages 1000s encryption keys Supports popular hardware security modules

#### New multi-master replication architecture

Replication across regions for continuous key availability

Speed of local access with global consistency

For cloud and on-premises databases



#### **Why Oracle Database 19c**

Has all the innovations in 12cR2, 18c and 19c

Long-term support release for the 12cR2, 18c and 19c family:

Premier support to March 2023 Extended support to March 2026



# Also recently released!

### New | Oracle Exadata X8

Scale-out 2-socket and 8-socket database servers

- 15% faster clock rate - latest 24 core Intel Cascade Lake

Fast unified InfiniBand internal fabric

Scale-out intelligent 2-socket storage servers

- 60% more processing cores and 40% more storage capacity

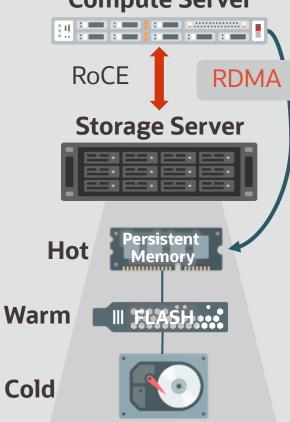
NEW Storage Server Extended (XT)

- Low cost storage for infrequently accessed data



### New | Oracle Exadata X8M

#### **Compute Server**



- 100Gb Ethernet + RoCE (RDMA over Converged Ethernet)
  - 2.5x faster networking
- RoCE and Persistent Memory (PMEM) for extreme performance
  - Storage Servers feature PMEM Accelerator in front of Flash memory
- Database uses RDMA instead of IO to access PMEM
  - Bypasses the network and IO software stack giving 10X lower latency
- Customers can choose RoCE-based Exadata
  - Or continue to use InfiniBand-based Exadata for compatibility

< 19 usec IO latency

### New | Autonomous Database Dedicated

Deploy on dedicated Exadata Cloud infrastructure
With guaranteed 99.995% SLA (< 2.5 minutes downtime per month)

Complete stack is fully isolated from other tenants: Virtual Cloud Network is hardware enforced

Unique fully isolated private cloud in Public Cloud Enables more customer control over updates Ideal for customers consolidating databases on-prem



### New | Free Autonomous Database

Runs on same infrastructure as ADW/ATP

#### Always-free "micro" instances with up to

- 2 always free ADB instances per OCI tenancy
- 20 GB database storage per instance
- 1 OCPU per instance

Full functionality, full experience, including

- APEX
- REST Interface (ORDS)
- SQL Developer Web
- Machine Learning Notebooks



### New | Oracle Data Safe

- Unified database security control center
  - Sensitive data discovery
  - User risk assessment
  - User activity auditing
- Defense in depth for all customers
  - Saves time and mitigates security risks
  - No special security expertise needed
- Free with all Oracle Cloud Databases





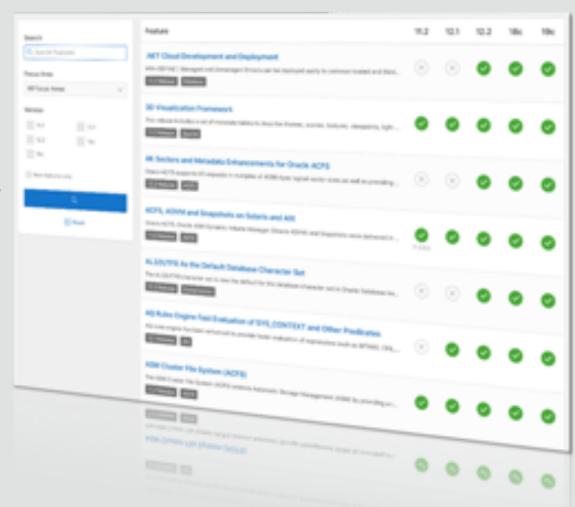




### New | Database Features & Licensing App

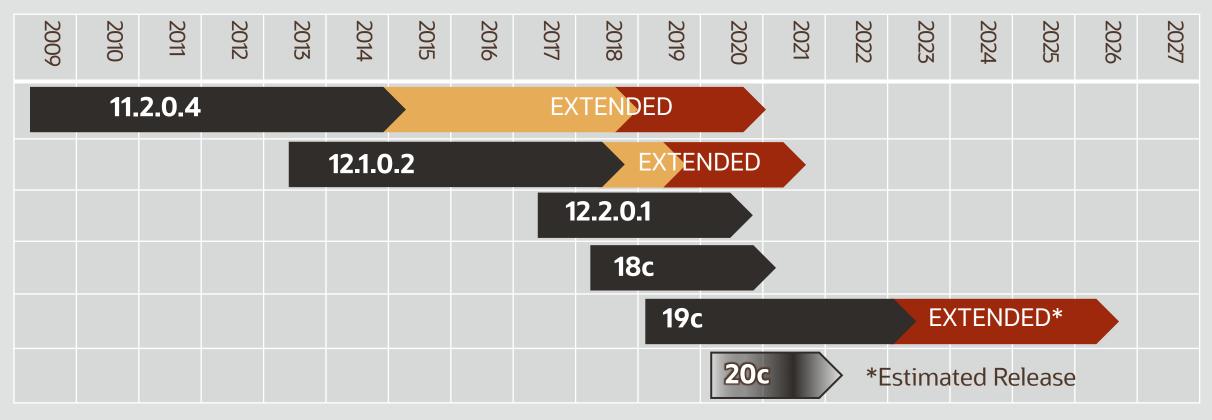
Part of Oracle Documentation Interactively compare releases/features

apex.oracle.com/database-features/



# What's Next?

### Planned Release and Support Timelines



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### De-Support of Non-CDB Architecture

From Oracle Database 20c onwards;

Non-CDB architecture will be de-supported

From **Oracle Database 19c** onwards;

CDBs can supports up to 3 user-created PDB databases

Multitenant license required for 4 or more PDBs per CDB



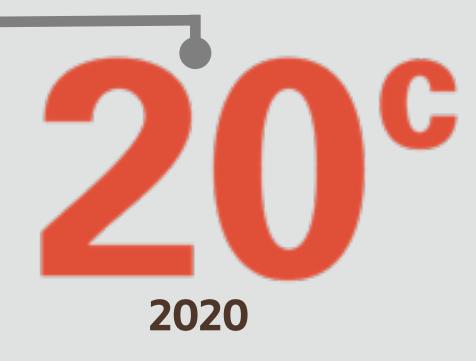
### **Next** | Database Innovation Continues

#### **Multi-model Enhancements**

- Native Blockchain tables
- AutoML

#### **Better Performance**

- JSON binary representation
- Persistent memory store



### Next | Native Blockchain Tables

Secure ledger table managed by a trusted provider to prevent fraud



Specialized table that allows normal SQL inserts and queries

CREATE BLOCKCHAIN TABLE LEDGER OF TRADES

Insert-only

Rows are cryptographically chained, chain is verifiable by participants

Blockchain table can participate in queries with other tables

Orders of magnitude easier to use and more functional than existing blockchains



### Oracle In-Database Machine Learning

Bring Algorithms to the Data, Not Data to Algorithms

Oracle natively includes ML algorithms including deep learning

Perform parallel ML directly in Data Warehouse or OLTP for fast model building and real time scoring of new data

Extend in-database algorithms with Python and R

Easily deploy models via REST API

### Next | JSON Speed and Flexibility

New high performance binary JSON datatype in SQL and PL/SQL

- Scans up to 10x faster
- Updates up to 4x faster

```
CREATE TABLE j_order
  (
   id    INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
   po_doc JSON
);
```

- SQL UPDATE now allows SET and REMOVE of JSON elements
- Declarative transformations for JSON

```
UPDATE j_order
SET po_doc = JSON_TRANSFORM( po_doc,
SET '$.address.city' = 'Santa Cruz',
REMOVE'$.phones[*]?(@.type = "office")'
)
WHERE id = 555;
```



### Next | 20c for Database In-Memory

In-Memory
Spatial and Text

In-Memory Column Store

Resume Experience Education

Relational Spatial Text

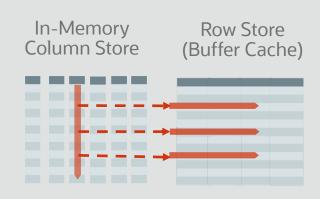
10x faster spatial analytics
3x faster text analytics

In-Memory Vector Joins



5-10x faster joins using SIMD vector instructions

In-Memory Hybrid Scans



10x faster hybrid queries

Self-Managing In-Memory

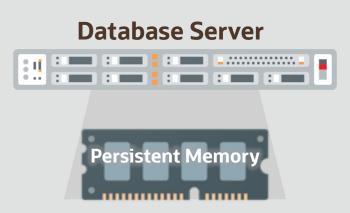


Auto in-memory populate / evict No need to declare tables INMEMORY



### Next | Persistent Memory (PMEM) Store

- Native Persistent Memory Store keeps database data and redo in local PMEM
  - For workloads that need lower latency than flash memory
- SQL runs directly on data stored in mapped Persistent Memory file system
  - Eliminates IO code path, no need for large buffer cache



### Next | Autonomous Database at Customer

Autonomous Database (ADB) in customer's data center

ADB is Cloud only since it automates the entire stack:

-Servers, storage, network, interconnect, software

Some customers cannot move to public cloud

-Regulations, corporate policies, network latency

Managed by OCI public cloud control plane

- -Same Exadata hardware, software, interfaces
- -Same pay-per-use subscription model



### Summary | What's New and What's Next

#### Oracle Database 19c is here and 20c is coming soon

-For on-premises and In Oracle Cloud

#### Oracle Exadata X8 and X8M are here

- -NEW Exadata Storage Server Extended (XT)
- -NEW Ethernet RoCE and Persistent Memory

#### **Oracle Autonomous Database** is here

- -Choice of serverless or dedicated services
- -Run in public cloud or cloud at customer



#### **Oracle Cloud Infrastructure**

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#### New Free Tier



oracle.com/cloud/free

## **Always Free**

Services you can use for unlimited time



# **30-Day Free Trial**

**Get \$500 in free credits** 



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