



Oracle Database 23c Expert Panel: Best New Features



Charles Kim CEO & Co-Founder VNA Oracle ACE Director



Rich Niemiec CIO VNA Oracle ACE Director



Troy Ligon Enterprise Architect InComm Payments Oracle ACE Pro



Maria Colgan Product Manager Oracle



Jeff Smith Product Manager Oracle



Monica Li Director Of Operations & Marketing VNA











Oracle Corp | Distinguished Product Manager

✓ @SQLMaria
 in linkedin.com/in/mariacolgan/
 ☑ maria.colgan@oracle.com

Maria Colgan has been a part of Oracle Corporation since version 7.3 was released in 1996, and advocates for Oracle Database, as well as best practices for incorporating the database into company environments. Maria has spent her entire career deeply involved with enhancing the performance of databases and applications, most notably SQL query tuning.

Her personal mission is to help companies attain the flexibility and resilience they need (especially in today's ever-changing world), by helping them make better use of this incredible technology.

Follow her blog at https://www.sqlmaria.com/







Charles Kim

Oracle ACE Director | President of Viscosity

≥©@racdba inlinkedin.com/in/chkim/ ≥cmkim@viscosity.com Charles Kim is an Oracle ACE Director, VMware Expert, an Oracle Certified DBA, a Certified Exadata Specialist, and a Certified Oracle Linux, Oracle Cloud, and RAC Expert. Charles was selected into the Oracle ACE Program in 2008 and became an Oracle ACE Director as of December 2009.

Charles is a co-founder and CEO of Viscosity North America, a highly specialized niche consulting organization comprised of industry experts in Oracle Engineered Systems, RAC, Oracle Cloud, Virtualization, and Performance Tuning.







Troy Ligon

Oracle ACE Pro | Director Enterprise Architecture

∑@Troy_Ligon Iinkedin.com/in/troyligon/ ♀tligon@incomm.com Troy Ligon is an Oracle ACE and a regular speaker at conferences across the country. Troy is President of the Suncoast Oracle Users Group in Tampa, FL and serves on the Quest IOUG Advisory Board of Directors.

With over 35 years' IT experience, Troy has held senior roles at American Express, CitiBank, IBM, and other Fortune 100 firms. Troy is currently Director of Enterprise Architecture for InComm Payments, a global financial services firm managing annual volumes over \$50billion across 43 countries.







Rich Niemiec

Oracle ACE Director | CIO of Viscosity

🔰 @richniemiec

in linkedin.com/in/richard-niemiec-b65828/

☑rich.niemiec@viscosity.com

Rich Niemiec is the current Chief Innovation Officer of Viscosity North America. Rich is an Oracle Ace Director, a world-renowned IT Expert, and was a cofounder and the CEO of TUSC, a Chicago-based systems integrator of Oracle-based business solutions started in 1988. Rich has served as President of Rolta TUSC and Rolta EICT.

Rich is the past President of the International Oracle Users Group (IOUG) and the current President of the Midwest Oracle Users Group (MOUG). Rich has architected and tuned many Fortune 500 systems over the past 25 years.







Jeff Smith

Oracle Corp | Distinguished Product Manager

@thatjeffsmith
in linkedin.com/in/thatjeffsmith/

jeff.d.smith@oracle.com

Jeff is a master product manager in the Database team, responsible for Oracle SQL Developer, SQL Developer Data Modeler, SQLcl, REST Data Services, and our newest product, SQL Developer Web.

Jeff has two decades experience in the commercial software industry with a customer-driven focus. Support, testing, documentation, product management and marketing, pre and post sales support - helping customers succeed and and making the most of their technology investments.

Follow his blog at https://www.thatjeffsmith.com/





Viscosity Pillars and Delivery Models



Sponsored by:





















Our Mission

- Share information with other Oracle User Groups.
- · Network with other local Oracle users.
- Share hints and tips with fellow members.
- · Learn from the exciting guest speakers at every meeting.
- · Express your views and ask questions about Oracle technology.
- It's FREE!

Visit COUG at https://www.coug.us/





Join MOUG and COUG for their annual joint conference in Chicago on September 23, 2022 in the brand new Oracle Innovation Lab in Deerfield!

Registration now closed

Midwest & Chicago Oracle Users Group Joint Conference

For more information about the conference, visit viscosityna.com/cougmoug22

Join us on Friday, September 23, 2022 from 8:00 AM - 5:00 pm!





nyoug.org

NYOUG

New York Oracle User Group

Virtually live from New York, the world's most exciting city welcomes all Oracle users, associates, students and professionals to become part of this dynamic group.

NYOUG was formed in 1984 for the exchange of ideas, assistance and support among users of Oracle software products.

Leadership Contact Us / E-Mail

President Simay Alpoge Vice President Coleman Leviter Treasurer Robert Edwards president@nyoug.org vicepresident@nyoug.org treasurer@nyoug.org



У

Λ	in	Bach to United Ausor		
	New York Oracle Users Group	🛞 Kange 🗸 Member		
	20.6 a conversión with your group	ABOUT THIS GROUP The New York Oncide listers Stroup (NYOVE) was burdled in 1944 for the exchange of Sidou, an infance and support arrange one of the developing of Sidou, and strought the		
	Enter & conversion tite	aming uses of Chaile pithware products. The organization consists solely of valuation users, consultance and webbis of chaile-inland prod		
	beine Loode Director of Project, Program and Pathilo Hanagement	101015 SC rentes		
	NYOUG 2017 Winter General Meeting – Dec. 7, 2017 – RSVP Now			

Connect with us !

Twitter - @nyoug_nyc, @NYOUG_Pres

Meetup - https://www.meetup.com/New-York-Open-Group-

Linkedin – New York Oracle Users Group



Facebook - New York Oracle Users Group

Web site - http://nyoug.org/

For over 25 years, RMOUG has provided opportunities for community members to broaden their technical knowledge through our Training Days Conference, webinars, workshops, and forums where we share technical knowledge, ideas, and experiences.



RMCUG

- Benefits of Membership
 - Networking with speakers and members of our community
 - "By the Mug" Monthly Community Newsletter
 - Complimentary Educational Workshops
 - Discounted pricing to our Annual Training Days Conference
 - Professional Development via Volunteer Opportunities
 - Further details available at: https://rmoug.org





https://rmoug.org/Training-Days-2023

- *RMOUG Training Days 2023* is a premier event for Oracle professionals, February 15 17th, 2023
- Attendees will have the opportunity to learn from industry experts and deepen their knowledge and skills in an engaging environment
- Several Deep Dives and New/Emergent Technology sessions
- Wide range of topics and something for everyone whether new to Oracle or seasoned veterans
- Don't miss this opportunity to stay ahead of the curve and advance your career

• **REGISTRATION IS OPEN!**

- Attend In-person "Live and Hands-on Workshops" at: https://rmoug.org/event-4786050/Registration
- To Attend Online at "Virtual and Hybrid": https://rmoug.org/event-5012690/Registration
- Attend In-person for a Single-day (Thursday and Friday Only)



• Back by popular demand "Single-Day Ticket" for Training Days 2023

- Attend In-person for a Single-day register at:
 - "Live and Hands-on Workshops" at:
 - https://rmoug.org/event-4786050/Registration
 - Select option "00" for a Single-day ticket for Thursday, 2/16/23
 - Select option "01" for a Single-day ticket for Friday, 2/17/23



Visit SOUG at https://www.soug.net/

Next Meeting :

January 18, 2023

Performance Technology Day with 23c

Back by popular demand, I'm happy to announce another SOUG Tech Day!

Come join leading Oracle experts in Tampa, Florida. Oracle ACE Directors and Oracle sessions on performance tuning techniques and tips.



Block off your calendar for January 18th (Wednesday). The event will be held at Flemin Steakhouse, 4322 W Boy Scout Blvd in Tampa.

The high level agenda for the Tampa Performance Technology Day with 23c will be:



Utah Oracle Users Group

- Regional Oracle users' group
 - Based in Salt Lake City, UT
- Founded in 1995
- Membership is free!
- Education and networking
- Frequent webinars and in-person presentations
 - "We pay our speakers!"
- Annual Training Days conference





UTOUG Training Days 2023



- When: March 7-8, 2023
- Where: University of Utah, Salt Lake City
- What: Top expert speakers from all over the world
- Early Bird registration ends February 6
- UTOUG Ski Day follows the conference
 - Unwind and network at a local ski resort
- https://trainingdays.utoug.org

Safe Harbor Statement

This presentation is intended to outline our general product direction. It is intended for information purposes only, and may not be incorporated into any contract. It is not a commitment to deliver any material, code, or functionality, and should not be relied upon in making purchasing decisions. The development, release, timing, and pricing of any features or functionality described for Oracle's products may change and remains at the sole discretion of Oracle Corporation.

Statements in this presentation relating to Oracle's future plans, expectations, beliefs, intentions, and prospects are "forward-looking statements" and are subject to material risks and uncertainties. A detailed discussion of these factors and other risks that affect our business is contained in Oracle's Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) filings, including our most recent reports on Form 10-K and Form 10-Q under the heading "Risk Factors." These filings are available on the SEC's website or on Oracle's website at <u>http://www.oracle.com/investor</u>. All information in this presentation is current as of October 19, 2022, and Oracle undertakes no duty to update any statement in light of new information or future events.

ANNOUNCING

Oracle Database 23c

Oracle Database 23c accelerates Oracle's mission to make it **simple** to develop and run all data-driven apps

BETA available in October 2022, onpremises and in Oracle Cloud



https://tinyurl.com/OracleBeta



App Simple

Projected Database Release and Support Timeline



- Innovation Release 2 years of Premier Support, and no Extended Support
- Long Term Release 5 years of Premier Support, and 3 years of Extended Support
- Always refer to MOS Note: Release Schedule of Current Database Releases (Doc ID 742060.1)

JSON Relational Duality





Programming Language Object to Relational Mismatch

Apps represent and manipulate data in very different ways from relational databases



Converting language objects to normalized relational data requires some skill and effort

Object Relational Mismatch

App Dev Example: Student Schedule

Imagine we've been asked to build an app that creates a student course schedule



App Dev Example: Student Schedule

Imagine we've been asked to build an app that creates a student course schedule

The data needed for this app is stored in four normalized tables inside a relational schema:

		A A										
STUDENT		т	EACHER		COURSE			STUDENT COURSES				
STUID	S N A M E	SINFO	TEACHID	ΤΝΑΜΕ	TINFO	CID	CNAME	ROOM	ΤΙΜΕ	TEA_ID	STUID	CID
S3245	Jill		T123	Anika		C12	MA01	A102	14:00	T543	S3245	C123
S8524	John		T543	Adam		C34	SCI02	B405	16:00	T789	S8524	C567
S1735	Jane		T789	Anita		C56	HIS02	A102	14:00	T612	S3245	C345
S3409	Jim		T612	Alex		C78	LA01	A256	12:00	T543	S3409	C123

App Dev Example: Student Schedule

Imagine we've been asked to build an app that creates a student course schedule

Ideally, the developer wants to build Jill's schedule using a single database operation that returns all the data they need for the app



Oracle is a Document Databases

Oracle is already an excellent document store

- Offer SODA or MongoDB-compatible API
- Provides standard **SQL** access to documents
- Full ACID consistency across documents

However, when used as a storage format, documents create issues with data duplication and data consistency

The course and teacher information is redundantly stored in each student's schedule

If this duplicate data changes, the change needs to be reflected in all documents







JSON Document Relational Duality

Architecturally provides use-case simplicity of JSON with multi-use case power of relational

Data is **stored as rows** in tables to provide the benefits of the relational model and SQL access

Data can be **accessed as JSON documents** to deliver the application simplicity of documents



Extreme Simplicity for Developers

JSON Duality Views are extremely simple to access using REST:

- GET a document from the View
- Make any changes needed to the document
- PUT the document back into the View

The database automatically detects the changes in the new document and modifies the underlying rows

- All duality views that share the same data immediately reflect this change
- Developers no longer have to worry about inconsistencies



REST API Support for JSON Duality Views





ORDS & JSON Duality Views || AutoREST APIs



Supported Endpoints

GET collection/ GET collection/:item POST collection/ POST collection/batchload PUT collection/:item DELETE collection/:item DELETE collection/q?=

23c Tuning Benefits





True Cache: App Tier, Edge, Regional, or Multi-Cloud Cache

Core Database and Performance



TrueCache

Provides an in-memory, high performance cache that is always consistent with the database.

This results in more responsive applications and lower load on the database server.



Sharding Enhancements

New functionality makes it simpler to create and manage shard replicas. New sharding models also improve the distribution of data for shard keys with few unique values.



Inter-Instance Resource Management

DBAs can specify the priority of different databases running on the same server.

This enables better utilization of hardware and reduces the risk associated with server consolidation.

Priority Transactions

23c



Automatic Transaction Abort

Low priority transactions that block high priority transactions can be automatically aborted. This reduces the admin burden on the DBA whilst maintaining

high transaction throughput.

*23c Slides: Andrew Mendelsohn, Jenny Tsai-Smith/Dominic Giles, Philipe Lions





Lock-free Column Reservations Transactions & ML



Oracle Database 23c For The Developer



SQL Domains

Allows developers to define domain level datatypes once, and share their constraint checks across multiple tables.



OKafka

Kafka applications can now run directly against the Oracle Database with minimal code changes leveraging high performance Transaction Even Queues (TEQ).



Allows developers to create stored procedures using JavaScript in the database. This functionality also allows developers to leverage the huge number of JavaScript libraries.

JS

Lock-free Column Value Reservations



Escrow Locking

Allows developers to specify the thresholds at which locks are applied to rows. This can help in situations where longheld locks can prevent the processing of additional transactions.

*23c Slides: Andrew Mendelsohn, Jenny Tsai-Smith/Dominic Giles, Philipe Lions





Rolling Patch, Pre-Fix ORA-600 & Read-Only PDB Standby



High Availability



Dual Instance Rolling Patching

Users can now stand up two instances of a database on the same server, patching them in a rolling fashion.

Single server databases can now benefit from higher availability.





Auto SQL Repair

When the Oracle Database encounters critical SQL error or performance regression, it will look for alternative approaches to execute the statement. Improves the over all

availability of applications.



RAC on K8s & Podman

Users choosing to run Oracle Real Application Clusters in Kubernetes can now benefit from business continuity during planned and unplanned outages.



Read-Only Per-PDB Standbys

Per-PDB Data Guard now supports the PDBs being opened Read-Only.

This further increases the flexibility of solution supporting the offloading of reporting on the standby.

*23c aSlides: Andrew Mendelsohn, Jenny Tsai-Smith/Dominic Giles, Philipe Lions





Oracle Database Security Built over MANY years...

Oracle Database 12c 00000 12' **Release 2 Performance Tuning Tips and Techniques**

Oracle Audit Vault **Oracle Database Vault** DB Security Evaluation #19 **Transparent Data Encryption EM Configuration Scanning** Fine Grained Auditing (9i) Secure application roles Client Identifier / Identity propagation Oracle Label Security (2000) Proxy authentication Enterprise User Security Global roles Virtual Private Database (8i) Database Encryption API Strong authentication (PKI, Kerberos, RADIUS) Native Network Encryption (Oracle7) **Database Auditing** Government customer

Fully Encrypted Database **Tablespace Encryption (TDE)** Encryption in the Silicon (M7) **Oracle Multi-Tenant Security (PDBs)**

Oracle

19° ORACLE

18c: User-defined Master Encryption Key)

DATABASE

19c: Oracle Database supplied schema-only accounts have passwords removed (not sample accounts)



18c

DB

Global Fault-Tolerant Key Vault & **Oracle Data Safe**

In-DB SQL Firewall blocks unauthorized SQL & PL/SQL Injection Attacks; 1024 byte DB password

2023 +





SQL Enhancements





SQL Enhancements

- BOOLEAN Datatype
- SELECT without FROM clause
- IF [NOT] EXISTS for DDL statements
- Column aliases in GROUP BY and HAVING clauses
- Multi-value INSERT statements
- Direct JOINs in UPDATE statements
- Schema-level privileges





BOOLEAN Datatype

CREATE TABLE troy (line VARCHAR2(100), active BOOLEAN); INSERT INTO troy VALUES ('this line appears',true); INSERT INTO troy VALUES ('this line does not appear',false); INSERT INTO troy VALUES ('this line appears',1); INSERT INTO troy VALUES ('this line does not appear',0); INSERT INTO troy VALUES ('this line appears','t'); INSERT INTO troy VALUES ('this line does not appear','f'); SELECT line FROM troy WHERE active;

LINE

this line appears this line appears this line appears





SELECT without FROM clause

SQL> SELECT SYSDATE; SYSDATE

2023-01-24 12:36:57

SQL> SELECT 'hello world'; 'HELLO WORLD'

Hello world

SQL> SELECT 1+1; 1+1





IF [NOT] EXISTS for DDL statements

SQL> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS troy (line VARCHAR2(100), active BOOLEAN); Table created.

SQL> CREATE TABLE <mark>IF NOT EXISTS</mark> troy (line VARCHAR2(100), active BOOLEAN); Table created.

SQL> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS troy (line VARCHAR2(100), active BOOLEAN); Table dropped.

SQL> DROP TABLE IF EXISTS troy (line VARCHAR2(100), active BOOLEAN); Table dropped.





Column aliases in GROUP BY and HAVING clauses

SQL> SELECT first||' '||middle||' '||last AS name, EXTRACT(YEAR FROM appointment_date) AS age GROUP BY first||' '||middle||' '||last HAVING EXTRACT(YEAR FROM appointment_date) > 2020;

SQL> SELECT first||' '||middle||' '||last AS <mark>name</mark>, EXTRACT(YEAR FROM appointment_date) AS <mark>age</mark> GROUP BY <mark>name</mark> HAVING <mark>age</mark> > 2020;





Multi-value INSERT statements

SQL> INSERT INTO troy VALUES (1,'hello')(2,'world')(3,'!'); 3 row(s) inserted.

SQL> SELECT * FROM troy;

SEQ WORD

1 hello

2 world

3!





Direct JOINs in UPDATE statements

SQL> UPDATE emp e SET e.salary = e.salary + r.raise

FROM reviews r

WHERE e.empid=r.empid

AND r.rating='top performer';





Schema-level privileges

SQL> GRANT SELECT ON hr.emp TO troy; SQL> GRANT SELECT ON hr.dept TO troy;

••••

SQL> GRANT SELECT ON hr.orders TO troy; SQL> GRANT SELECT ON hr.vendor TO troy;



SQL> GRANT SELECT ANY TABLE ON SCHEMA hr TO troy;





Data Guard, PDB and HA Enhancements





Remote Data Guard Redo Repository (18c)

Near-Zero Data Loss Per-PDB Switchover

Enabled by integration with Data Guard Redo Repository



- A Component of the Data Guard Far Sync
- Requires ADG license

Advantages

- Minimizes impact of scanning redo logs
- Minimizes amount of redo transport between CDBs
- Enables near-zero data loss architecture



Read-Only Per PDB Standbys (23c)

How do we get to 23c?

Oracle database pgrade paths







WEBINAR	WEBINAR	CONFERENCE
Scaling and Performance in the Autonomous Database OraPub Paid Members Only Presented by: Michelle Malcher	Oracle 19C Best New Features and a Few 21c/23c Tips Presented by: Rich Niemiec	Tampa Performance Technology Day with 23c Presented by: Charles Kim, Craig Shallahamer, Cary Cordhamer, Sean Stacey, Troy Ligon ☐ January 18, 2023 ① 9:00 AM LEARN MORE Share: f ♥ in
WEBINAR Oracle Database 23c Expert Panel: Best New Features Presented by: Maria Colgan, Jeff Smith, Rich Niemiec, Charles Kim, Troy Ligon i January 24, 2023 ⓒ 11:00 AM RECISTER NOW Share: f ♥ in	WEBINAR Al/ML To The Rescue: How IT Operations Got Out Of A Monitoring Mess Presented by: Craig Shallahamer Presented by: Craig Shallahamer Danuary 26, 2023 © 100 PM	WEBINAR WEBINAR Confession: I Used AI To Create All My Conference Submissions Presented by: Craig Shallahamer Image:
WEBINAR	CONFERENCE	LIVE VIRTUAL CLASS
Oracle on Docker Co-hosted by NYOUG Presented by: Sean Scott	RMOUG Training Days 2023 Save the date! RMOUG is extremely pleased to announce our RMOUG Training Days 2023, Hybrid Conference!	Tuning Oracle Using An AWR Report 3 sessions LVC - Feb. 21 - 23, 2023 Presented by: Craig Shallahamer 7:00 AM Pacific time February 21, 2023 ③ 9:00 AM
RECISTER NOW Share: ∱ ♥ in	LEARN MORE Share: f 🎔 in	LEARN MORE Share: 🕈 🎔 in

Keep Up To Speed With all Upcoming Events!

https://events.viscosityna.com













As of January 1, 2022 OraPub.com is Powered by Viscosity!



Calendar Training Tools Blog Support Login

FREE Membership

Join Thousands Of Happy Customers And End The Frustration In Tuning Oracle Databases

Our services give you the training you need so your Oracle database runs faster and more efficiently. And, you get the credit!







Follow Us Online!



Facebook.com/ViscosityNa



LinkedIn.com/company/Viscosity-North-America





Viscosity North America



Viscosity_NA