

ORACLE

Get Time Back in Your Day and Be More Secure

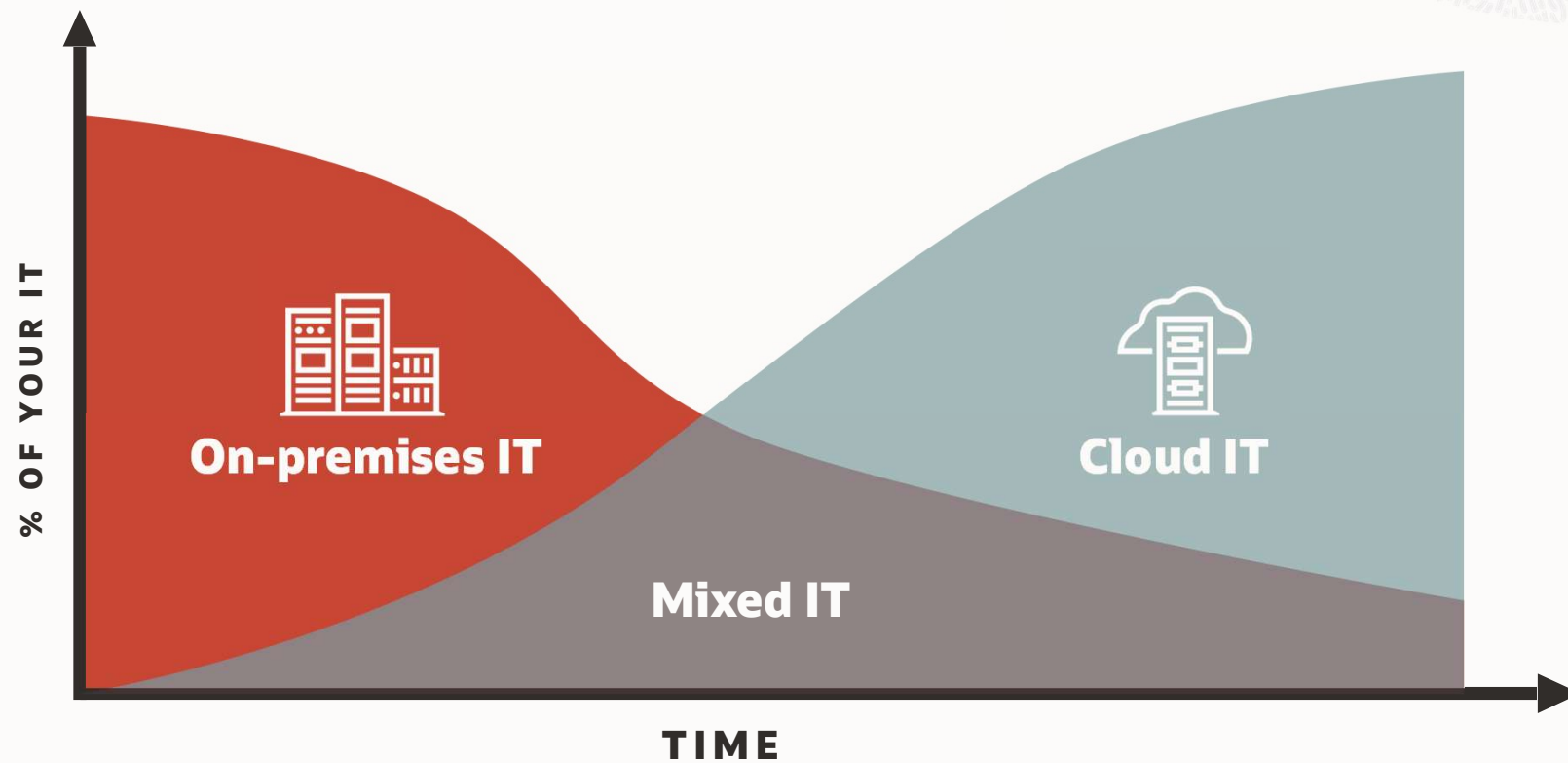
Best Practices for Automating Vulnerability Detection, Patching, and Compliance of your Databases and Infrastructure

Romit Acharya
Product Manager

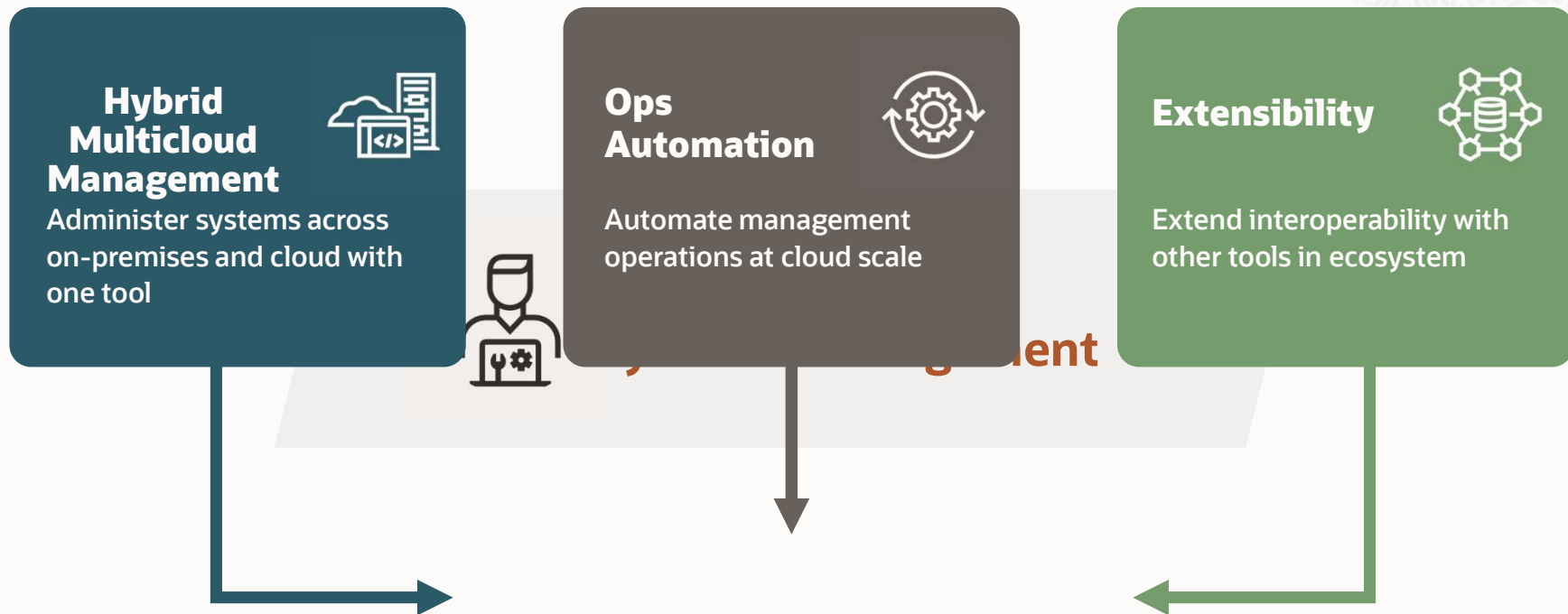


IT management cloud transition

Most enterprises have mixed IT



Systems Management requirements are also evolving



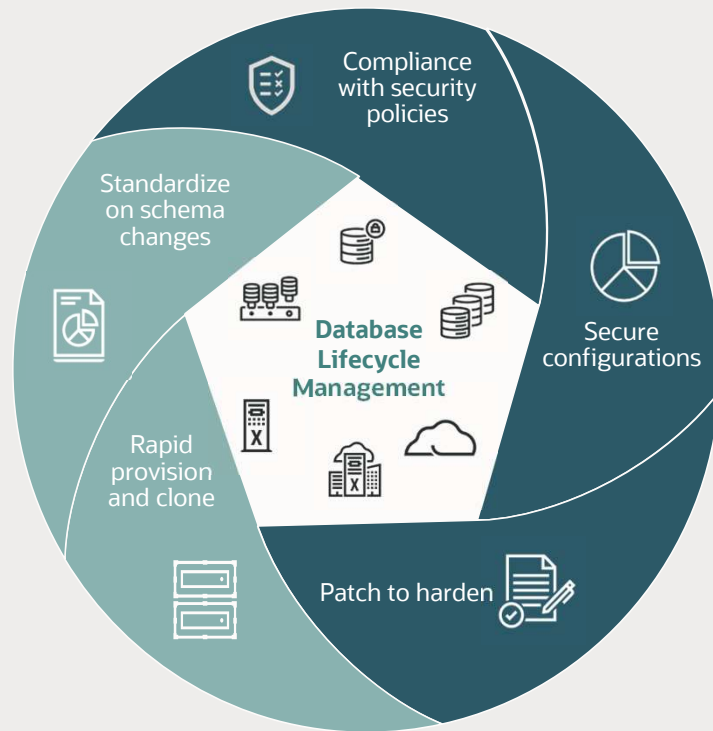
Ops Automation

Database Lifecycle Management



Security hardening

Database Lifecycle Management (DBLM)



Compliance management

Regulatory and industry standards (CIS, STIG, HIPAA, PCI-DSS, custom)
Secure infrastructure with Oracle Autonomous Health Framework
EXAchk

Protect from breaches

Automated security patch recommendations, intuitive interface to patch and secure assets

Automate repetitive provision and clone activities

Deploy standardized database configuration

Standardize on database schema changes

Baseline definition and compare to detect differences, export/import baselines between development and production

Multiple interfaces – REST APIs, EMCLI and UI



Database Lifecycle Management

Benefits



Lower costs

Consolidate assets for ease of deployment and management in hybrid environment, reduce CapEx and OpEx cost with inventory utilization assessment and trends



Reduce risk

Standardize and secure configurations to manage risks, and compliance with security
Deploy security patches at scale to strengthen overall security posture



Accelerate innovation

Automate delivery of time-consuming and error prone operations like deployment of infrastructure for applications, secure and audit for compliance



Database management scenarios



Lifecycle management

Higher productivity

Automate complex and time consuming tasks for database patching



Patch recommendations

Security patches

Deploy recommended patches with ease, reduce breaches



Configuration sprawl

Standardization

Use well defined secure configurations, reduce maintenance and risks



Security compliance

Compliance

Secure assets with out-of-box standards and audit for compliance



Inventory insight

Reduce cost

Get insight into inventory utilization, reduce CapEx, and OpEx



Automate active management in Exadata (On-premises and Cloud)

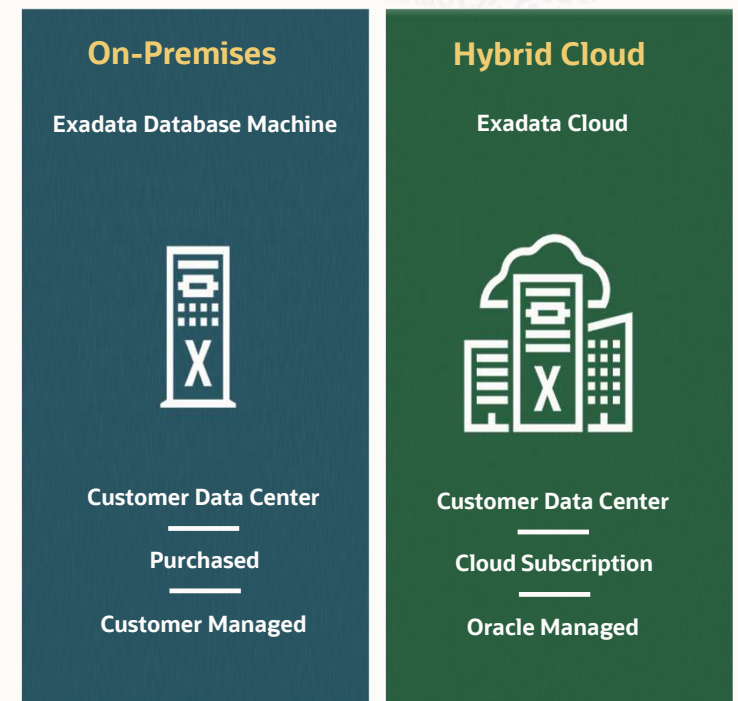
One management tool for hybrid multicloud environment

Database management

- Compliance with industry and regulatory security policies
- Secure configuration deviations with baselines
- AHF EXAchk for Exadata health and performance management
- Upgrade and patch all supported databases at scale
- Automate database deployment – provision, create, unplug, plug, clone

Hybrid cloud management

- Enable DevOps users for on-demand deployment
- Tenant isolation, and security
- Database-as-a-service options: DBaaS, PDBaaS, Hybrid-as-a-Service
- Rapidly clone and save storage with Snap clone
- Chargeback and metering



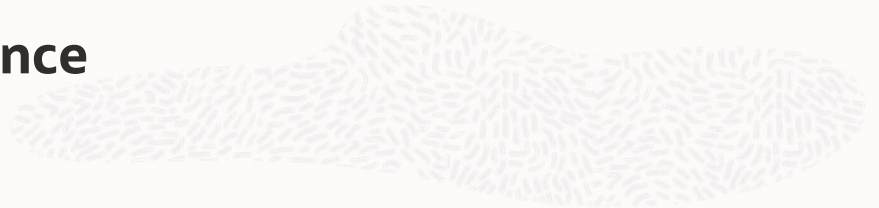
Compliance



Database Lifecycle Management

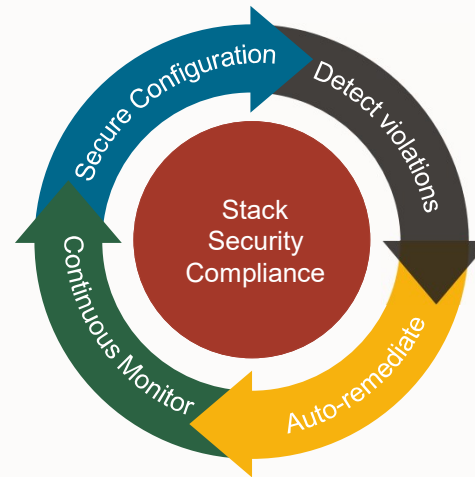


Automate hardening of Security Compliance

Secure entire stack assets, and reduce risks



Stack Security Compliance	
 Oracle Databases	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CIS Benchmark guidelines• DISA STIG security controls• DBSAT based assessments• Oracle security best practices
ORACLE Linux Hosts	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• PCI-DSS Compliance• HIPAA privacy rules• DISA STIG security controls• Import XCCDF based policies
 Exadata Systems	Exadata best practices and security recommendations



- Stack security posture by continuous monitoring
- Security policy management across heterogeneous targets and hybrid environments
- Leverage industry, and regulatory standards
- Audit security reports for compliance
- Reduce DBA time by auto-remediation of security violations



Host security compliance standards

Assess, detect, and remediate

Host Security Compliance	
ORACLE Linux	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• PCI-DSS Compliance• HIPAA privacy rules
Hosts	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• DISA STIG security controls• Import XCCDF based policies

Supports Security Content Automation Protocol (SCAP) XCCDF compliance benchmarks

- Leverage built-in open SCAP engine in Linux

SCAP standards in Oracle Linux 7 and 8

- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)
- Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard (PCI-DSS v3.2.1)
- Security Technical Implementation Guide (STIG)
- Standard System Security Profile

Security rules catalog maps to various standards

- ISO 27001: Information Security Management
- CIS controls
- CJIS security policy
- DoD Control Correlation Identifier
- Critical infrastructure cybersecurity
- COBIT framework

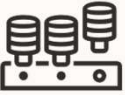
Import Linux compliance standard in Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format (XCCDF)



Database security compliance standards

Assess, detect, and remediate

Database Security Compliance



- CIS Benchmark guidelines
- DISA STIG security controls
- DBSAT based assessments
- Oracle security best practices

Oracle Databases

Center for Internet Security (CIS)

- Certified support of CIS benchmarks for Oracle Database

Security Technical Implementation Guide (STIG)

- DoD published standards for Oracle Database

Oracle Security Best Practices

- Basic security configuration
- High security configuration
- Storage best practices
- Configuration best practices

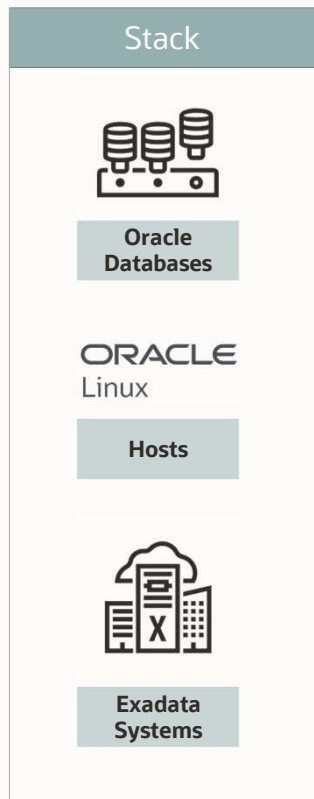
Database Security Assessment Tool (DBSAT)

- Assess Oracle Database security: configuration, risky users and sensitive data

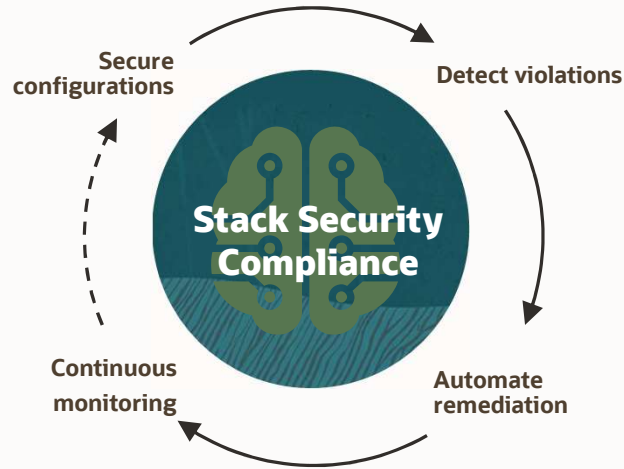


Secure databases and infrastructure stack

Secure entire stack assets, and reduce risks



End-to-end stack configuration security



Oracle Databases

- Secure configuration, drive compliance with industry, and regulatory security standards like CIS, and STIG or customized

Linux Hosts

- Secure configuration, drive compliance with industry, and regulatory security standards or any XCCDF format standards

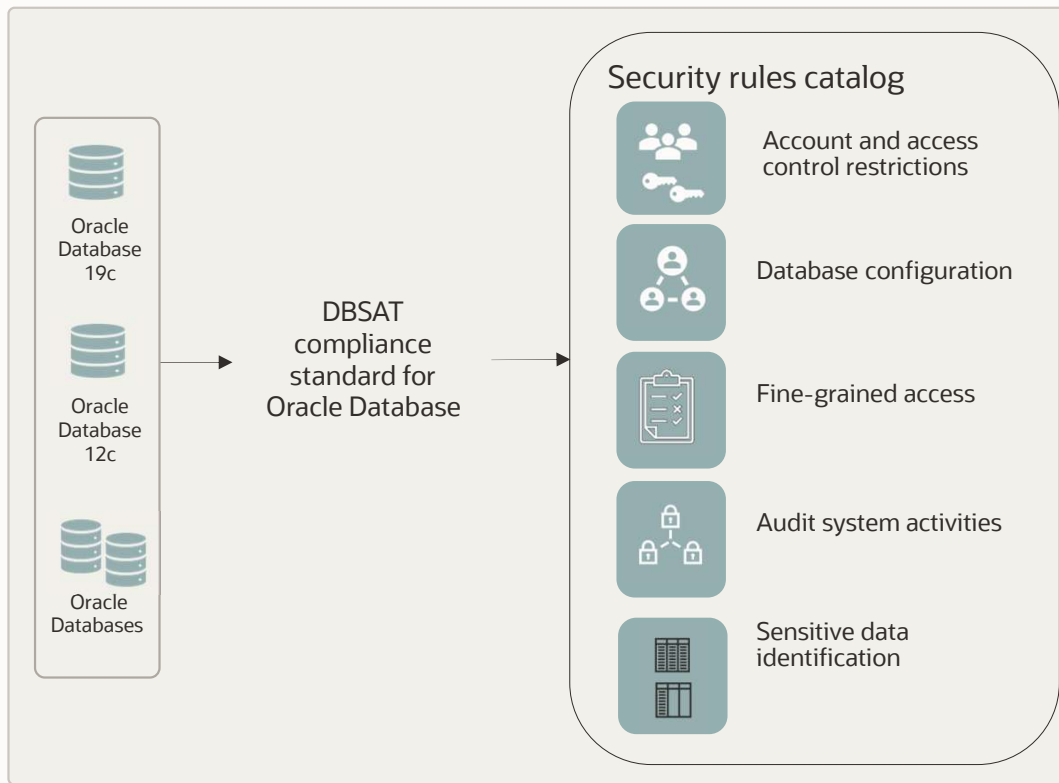
Exadata and Exadata Cloud Infrastructure

- Secure underlying Exadata infrastructure from breaches, leverage AHF EXAchk for health, performance and security checks



Security assessment with DBSAT

Assess, detect, and remediate



Add a layer of security compliance check

Catalog of rules for

- User access and restrictions
- Database configuration
- Fine-grained access control
- Auditing system activities
- Sensitive data identification

Review and remediate violations

Audit report for compliance



Secure databases

Automated timely patching reduces downtime, enhances security posture and achieves compliance with IT security policies

Stakeholders in your organization to secure assets

Security hardening is a strategic priority

 CFO Influencer Ensure corporate or regulatory compliance Reduce risk across multicloud environment Secure data by masking, apply security patches Audit for compliance	 CISO Influencer Protect data and ensure regulatory compliance Intrusion attempts, mean time to detect and resolve Average time to patch vulnerabilities Security audit and apply recommendations	 CIO/Architect Influencer Identify regulatory compliance to be met Automate to secure multicloud environment Patch to secure and protect data, align with compliance Audit every activity on each asset	 DBA Decision Maker/Influencer Complexity in managing multiple databases for security Manage privileged, and orphaned accounts Number of known (un)resolved vulnerabilities Provide audit reports
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Modernizing your patching model addresses key business concerns

Unpatched systems

High risk of breaches

21% of breaches¹ due to unpatched systems even though patches were available

Misconfigurations

Preferred ways to exploit are misconfiguration and insecure configuration changes

45% of breaches¹ were due to misconfigurations

Compromised credentials

Contributes to breaches and security incidents

82% of breaches¹ in 2022 leveraged stolen and/or weak credentials

Configuration sprawl

Lack of standardized configurations increases vulnerability

Scripts are error prone and high maintenance cost



Enterprise Manager Fleet Maintenance

Features

Security patch recommendations

Configuration standardization advisor

Out of place, end state driven patching

Custom pre-scripts and post-scripts

Automate with Orchestration and DevOps tools

Zero downtime rolling patch at scale

Security-first processes

Compliance with regulatory

Insights to vulnerabilities

Lower OpEx with standardization

Reduce maintenance window

Near zero-downtime

Benefits

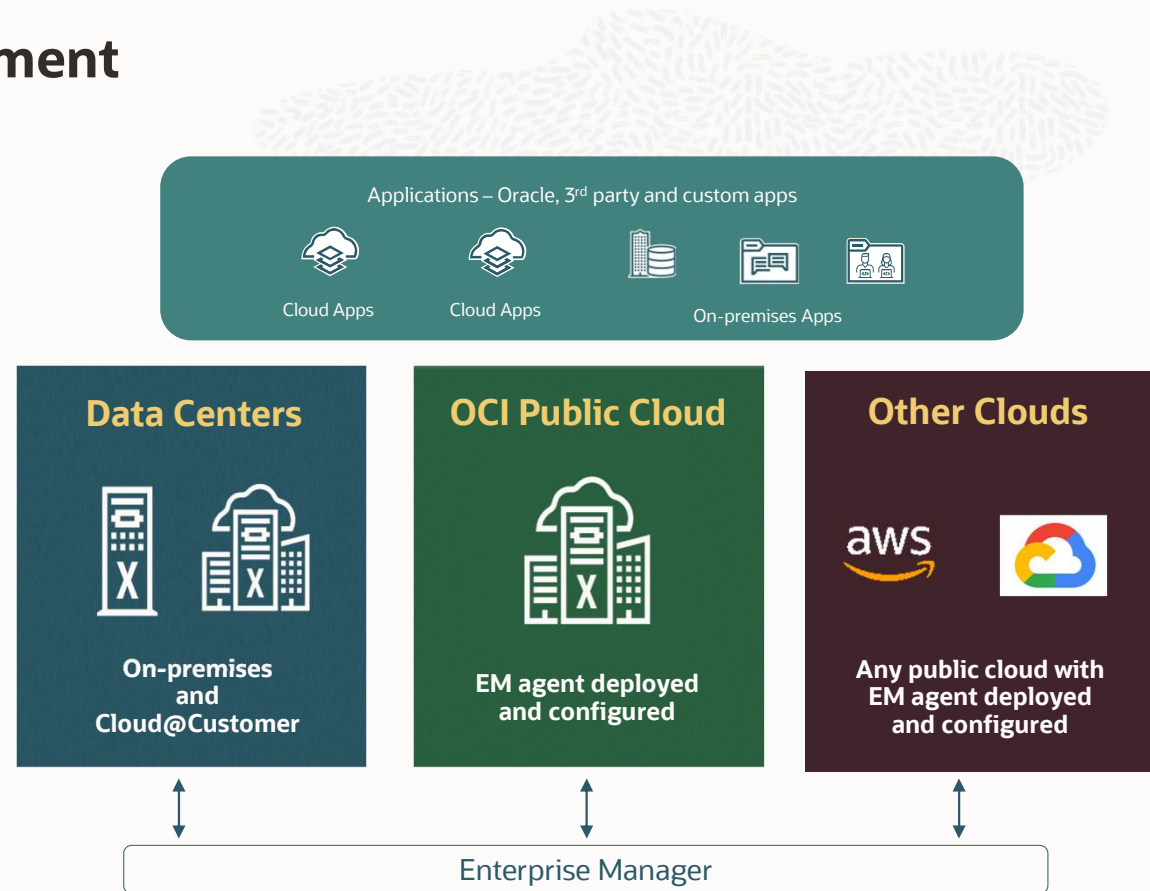
Patching across hybrid environment

Guided Intelligent Workflows

- Smart security patch recommendations
- Automated risk assessment
- End-to-end automation to apply patches

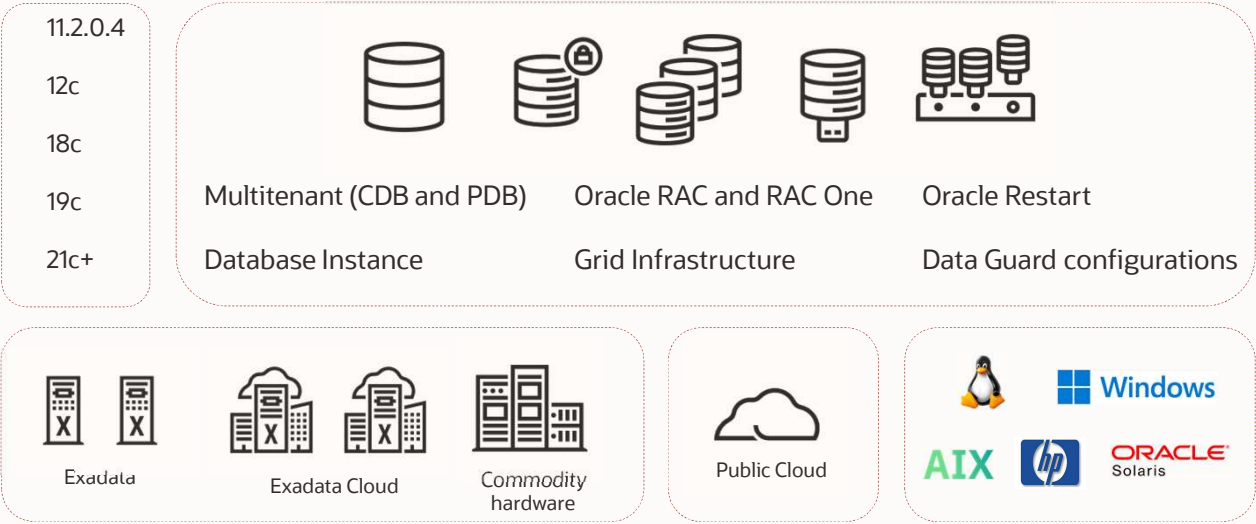
Robust Operational Control

- Consistent interfaces – API, EMCLI and UI
- Patch lifecycle operations scheduling
- Troubleshoot, retry, and resume operations



Fleet Maintenance – upgrade and patch at scale

- 1 Scan fleet, discover configuration pollution
Advisor scans the fleet for configuration variations
Provides recommendations to standardize
- 2 Create new image and subscribe
Define end states for software as images
Subscribe databases/pools to the images
- 3 Push image and switch
Deploy image and schedule the subscribes to switch



New features in Fleet Maintenance

UI enhancements

Fleet Maintenance Hub

Multitenant upgrade and patching operations

Upgrade non-multitenant to multitenant

Scheduling flexibility for Oracle home deploy and update operations

Automation

Patch recommendations for creating/refreshing gold images

Rollback support for DB/RAC patching and upgrade failures

Rollback support for GI and Oracle Restart patching and upgrade failures

Security

Privileged Access Management (PAM) based authentication support for patching operations

TDE Support: DB 19c/21c/ExaCC provisioning and patching support

TDE Support: Patching for Init param based config

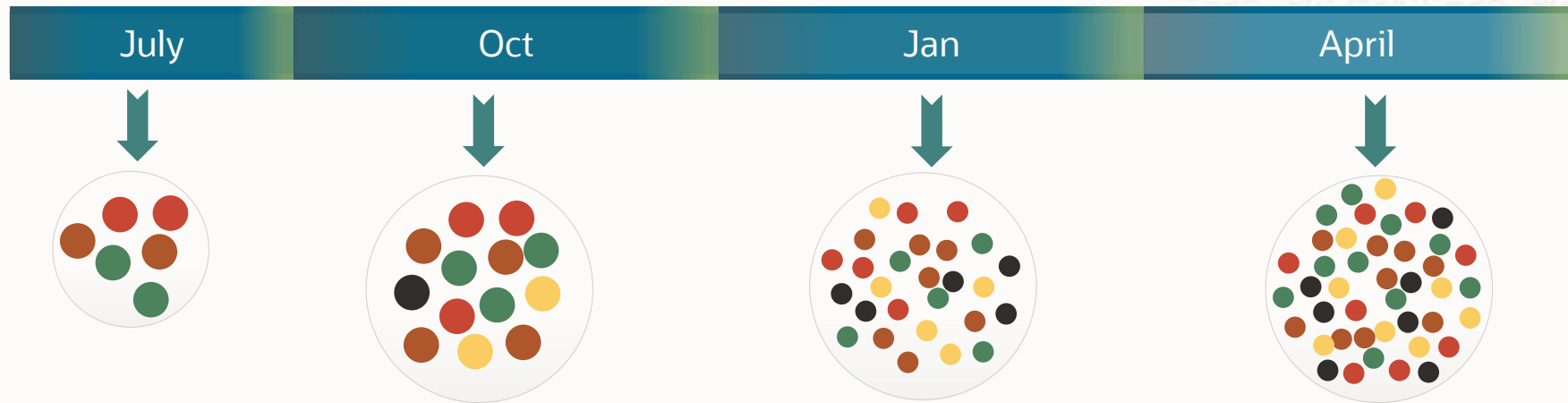


Protect and enhance security posture

Fleet Maintenance Hub



Security patch recommendations



Patch severities and affected targets determine priorities to patch now or later

Insight into **patch recommendations and severities** helps in faster decisions

High OpEx for manual patch analysis. Automated prioritized list leads to quicker response

Quickly apply **to secure and manage risks** from multiple sources



Simplify security across hybrid environment

Single pane of glass for patch
recommendations, patching
and patch compliance

Security patch recommendations
for all database versions and types supported

Insight into affected database targets
assets across on-premises and cloud

Apply to be patch compliant
deploy security patches to all targets



Fleet Maintenance Hub

One stop place for operational control, and enhanced security

Security patch recommendations

Database compliance with patch policies

Automated insight into affected gold images

Risk assessment of targets to subscribe



Seamless end-to-end fleet-level integrated story across hybrid environment



Fleet Maintenance Hub

One stop place for operational control, and enhanced security

Security patch recommendations

Automated insight into affected gold images

Database compliance with patch policies

Risk assessment of targets to subscribe

The screenshot displays the 'Patch Compliance for Targets' section of the Fleet Maintenance Hub. It features three summary cards: 'Targets Not Subscribed' (13 targets, 92.86% of 14), 'Grid Infrastructure' (12 targets, 100% of 12), and 'Patch Recommendation for Images' (a donut chart showing 4 up-to-date and 2 images with recommendations). The 'Patch Compliance for Targets' card shows a green circle indicating 1 compliant and 0 not compliant targets. Below these cards is a table with columns: Name, Type, Release, Platform, Subscribed Image, Patch Level, and Actions. The table contains one row for 'mktldb1', a Database Instance, Release 19.18.0.0.0, Platform Linux x86-64, Subscribed Image DB19_Linux_x64.Generic, and Patch Level 19.18RU (Current). Red boxes highlight the 'Name' and 'Subscribed Image' cells, and red arrows point to the 'Patch Level' dropdown and the 'Actions' column.

Name	Type	Release	Platform	Subscribed Image	Patch Level	Actions
mktldb1	Database Instance	19.18.0.0.0	Linux x86-64	DB19_Linux_x64.Generic	19.18RU (Current)	



Seamless end-to-end fleet-level integrated story across hybrid environment



Fleet Maintenance Hub

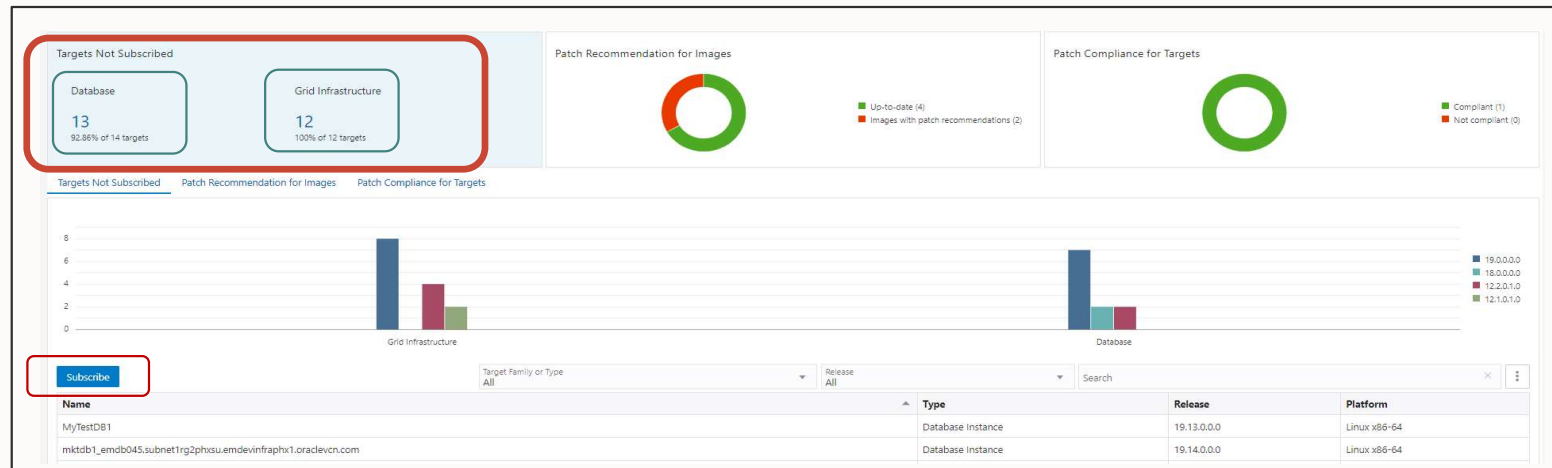
One stop place for operational control, and enhanced security

Security patch recommendations

Automated insight into affected gold images

Database compliance with patch policies

Risk assessment of targets to subscribe

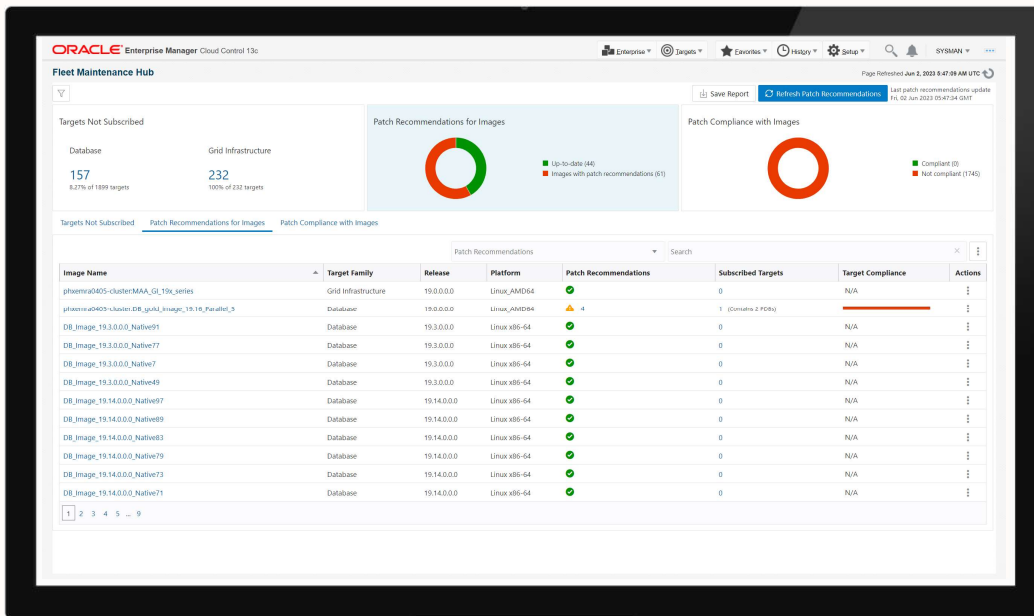


Seamless end-to-end fleet-level integrated story across hybrid environment



Fleet Maintenance Hub

Benefits



Fleet Maintenance Hub

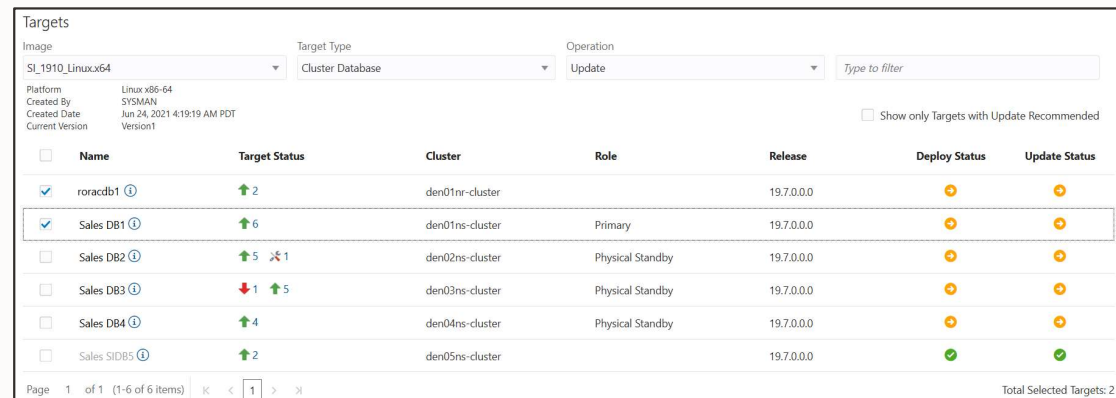
- Tangible OpEx savings
- Eliminate human error
- Proactively keep security posture at higher levels
- Reduce long maintenance downtime



Fleet Maintenance User Interface

Intuitive User Interface

- Simplifies patch and upgrade of entire database fleet, including grid infrastructure
- Perform Deploy, and Update operations
- Include custom pre and post scripts in the same maintenance window
- Intelligent interface assists tracking of operations at every step and provides actionable insights
- Built-in library of pre-checks to improve reliability and diagnosability



Targets

Image: SL_1910_Linux.x64 | Target Type: Cluster Database | Operation: Update | Type to filter

Platform: Linux x86-64
Created By: SYSMAN
Created Date: Jun 24, 2021 4:19:19 AM PDT
Current Version: Version1

Show only Targets with Update Recommended

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Target Status	Cluster	Role	Release	Deploy Status	Update Status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	roracdb1 ⓘ	↑ 2	den01nr-cluster		19.7.0.0.0	⚠	⚠
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Sales DB1 ⓘ	↑ 6	den01ns-cluster	Primary	19.7.0.0.0	⚠	⚠
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sales DB2 ⓘ	↑ 5 ⚡ 1	den02ns-cluster	Physical Standby	19.7.0.0.0	⚠	⚠
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sales DB3 ⓘ	↓ 1 ↑ 5	den03ns-cluster	Physical Standby	19.7.0.0.0	⚠	⚠
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sales DB4 ⓘ	↑ 4	den04ns-cluster	Physical Standby	19.7.0.0.0	⚠	⚠
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sales SIDBS ⓘ	↑ 2	den05ns-cluster		19.7.0.0.0	✅	✅

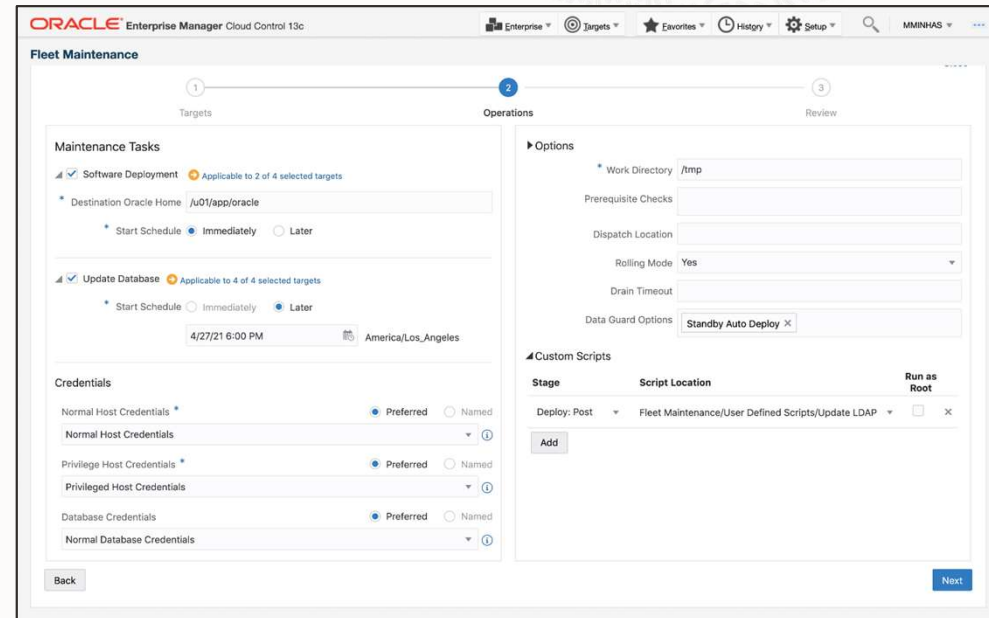
Page 1 of 1 (1-6 of 6 items) | Total Selected Targets: 2



Fleet Maintenance User Interface

Patch and upgrade database fleet with ease

- Maintenance Tasks
 - Deploy software now or schedule for later
 - Update database now or schedule for later
 - Chain Update task to start right after Deploy is complete
- Options: Smart listing of target context parameters
 - List RAC parameters if RAC is selected
 - Drain Timeout enables duration to drain the resources in action
 - List Data Guard parameters if DG is selected



Track, Fix and Resume Operations

Reduce Mean-Time-To-Recover (MTTR) by providing actionable insights

Single pane of glass for monitoring and managing patching/upgrade operations

Quickly identify what things went wrong by looking at exact logs

Total control of the deployment procedures. Stop, Suspend, Resume, Retry, Delete and Reschedule

Deployment Procedure Manager

Procedure Library | Procedure Activity | Recycle Bin

All deployment procedures in various stages of their lifecycle are shown below. Set the refresh settings to update the page automatically. Click on the link in the Run column to get more details on that run.

Search Text Fields [Advanced Search](#)

Select	Run	Status	Procedure	Type	Owner	Start Date	Last Updated
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Fleet_UPDATE_SALES_03_04_2020_18_14_31_971_PM	Running	Fleet Maintenance Procedure	Oracle Database Provisioning	SYSMAN	Mar 4, 2020 6:14:35 PM EST	Mar 4, 2020 6:14:42 PM EST
<input type="radio"/>	SoftwareMaintenance_Attach_CDB_SYSMAN_07_09_19_10_00_910	Succeeded	Software Life Cycle Management Procedure	Oracle Database Provisioning	SYSMAN	Jul 9, 2019 10:00:50 AM EDT	Jul 9, 2019 10:01:04 AM EDT
<input type="radio"/>	CYRUS - Tue Jul 09 2019 09:51:20 EDT_CREATE_51_48_1	Succeeded	Process Cloud Request	Cloud Framework Request	CYRUS	Jul 9, 2019 9:51:51 AM EDT	Jul 9, 2019 9:54:45 AM EDT
<input type="radio"/>	Fleet_UPDATE_HR_07_09_2019_08_25_12_627_AM	Succeeded	Fleet Maintenance Procedure	Oracle Database Provisioning	SYSMAN	Jul 9, 2019 8:25:16 AM EDT	Jul 9, 2019 8:33:41 AM EDT
<input type="radio"/>	DEPLOY_HR_SYSMAN_07_09_2019_08_07_34_749_AM	Succeeded	Fleet Maintenance Procedure	Oracle Database Provisioning	SYSMAN	Jul 9, 2019 8:07:40 AM EDT	Jul 9, 2019 8:20:59 AM EDT
<input type="radio"/>	Fleet_migrate_SALES_07_09_2019_08_02_46_526_AM	Succeeded	Fleet Maintenance Procedure	Oracle Database Provisioning	SYSMAN	Jul 9, 2019 8:02:49 AM EDT	Jul 9, 2019 8:04:19 AM EDT
<input type="radio"/>	DEPLOY_SALES_SYSMAN_07_09_2019_07_47_04_710_AM	Succeeded	Fleet Maintenance Procedure	Oracle Database Provisioning	SYSMAN	Jul 9, 2019 7:47:07 AM EDT	Jul 9, 2019 7:59:50 AM EDT
<input type="radio"/>	CreateGoldImageProfile_SYSMAN_07_04_2019_07_06_AM	Succeeded	Create Database Profile Deployment Procedure	Database Profile Creation	SYSMAN	Jul 4, 2019 7:06:26 AM EDT	Jul 4, 2019 7:16:01 AM EDT



Procedure Activity: Troubleshoot Patching Issues Faster

The screenshot displays the Oracle Enterprise Manager Procedure Activity console. The main window shows a procedure titled "Migrate DB Instances for Patching" with a status of "Completed". The console is divided into several sections:

- Procedure Steps:** A list of steps with checkboxes and status indicators. The step "Migrate DB Instances for Patching" is selected and highlighted with a red box. A red arrow points from this step to the text "Select a deployment procedure to view detailed information".
- Procedure Actions:** A dropdown menu with options: Debug, Stop, Suspend, Resume, Retry, Incident. A red box highlights these options, with a red arrow pointing to the text "Deployment procedure actions".
- Step Details:** A detailed view of the selected step, showing its start and completion dates, targets, and a list of sub-steps. A green box highlights the "Step: Inline transfer and execution of the Software Library Entities (Succeeded)" section, with a green arrow pointing to the text "Deployment procedure step actions".
- Step Information:** A section showing the step's creation details, including the file path and creation date. A red box highlights this section, with a red arrow pointing to the text "Deployment procedure detailed information".



Standardize Oracle Home configurations

Standardize and reduce configuration pollutions and security risks

Configuration Standardization

Consolidate, Standardize Oracle Homes



Scan the Fleet

Discover Configuration Pollution

- a. Run Advisor to analyze the database estate
- b. Identify required standard configurations
- c. Prepare Reference environments for each standard configuration



Create + Subscribe

Create Gold Image

- a. Identify reference Oracle Home target
- b. Store Gold Image payload in SW library
- c. Make a version of image "Current"

Subscribe Databases to a Gold Image

- a. List subscriptions of an image
- b. Validate subscriptions



Deploy + Switch

Deploy Image

- a. Shadow Home is created

Switch Database

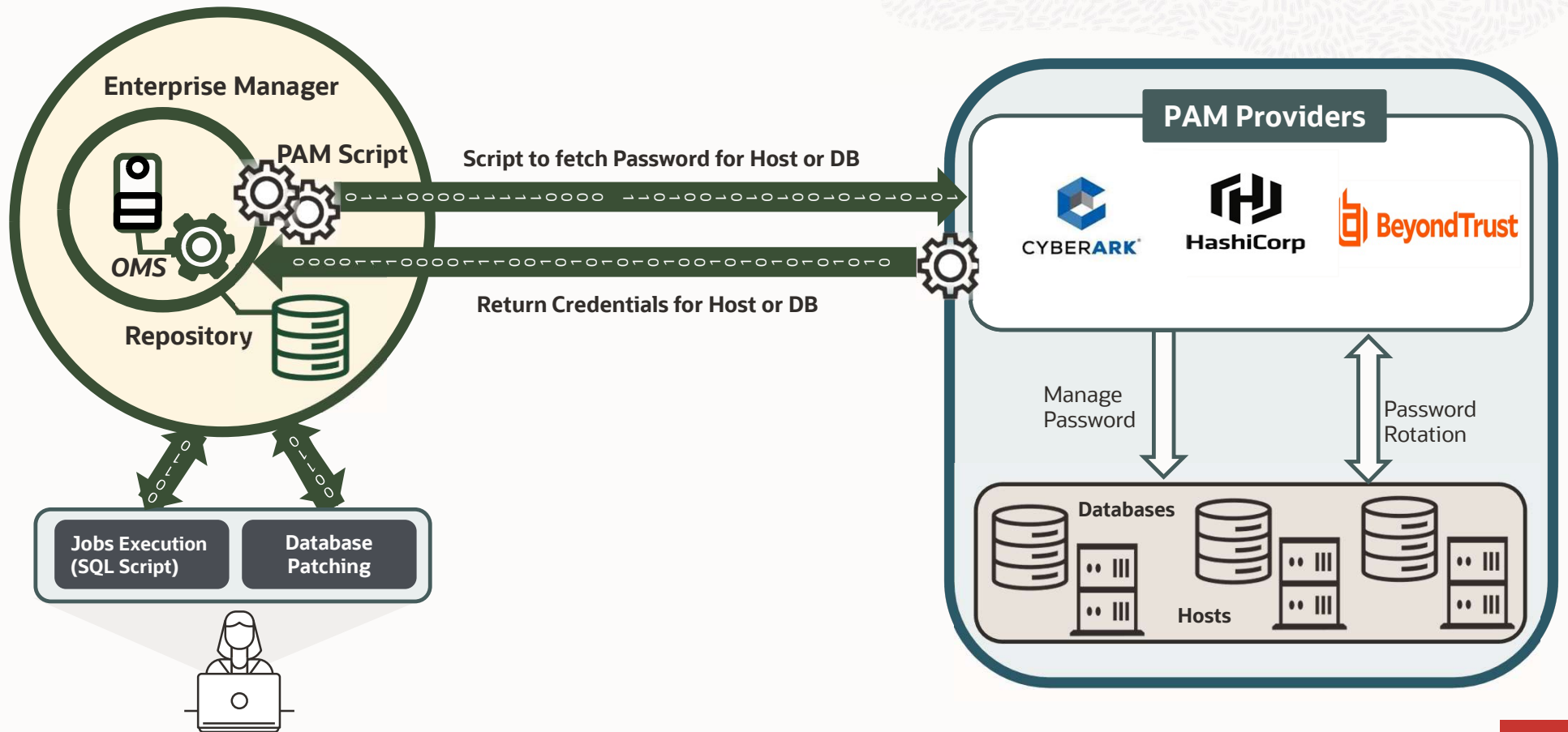
- a. Migrate Listener
- b. Update Database: SI, GI, RAC, Standby



Database patching with secure authentication

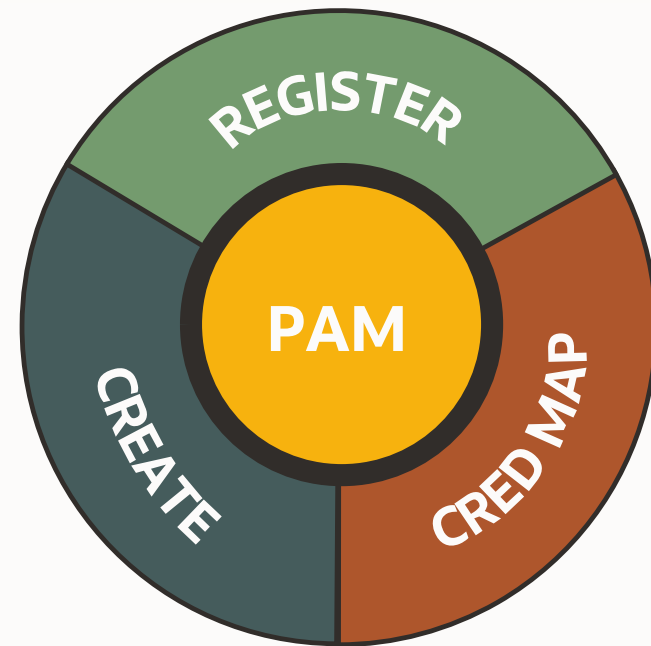
—
Privileged access management

PAM Integration with Enterprise Manager – Solution Overview



PAM Integration Procedure with Enterprise Manager

- 1 Register PAM Script**
Register PAM provider script in EM
- 2 Credential Mapping**
Map credential provider attributes to the attributes in credential type
- 3 Create or Modify Named Credentials**
Create a new named credentials or modify an existing named credentials to access it from external store



PAM Integration with Enterprise Manager : Benefits



Extensible Model

- Credential framework to plug-in with any PAM provider
- Simplified integration with Enterprise Manager to retrieve password for PAM



Risk Reduction

- Protect potential operations caused by administrator errors or privilege abuse
- Reduce the risk of a potentially costly insider data breaches and address regulatory and compliance requirements



Auditing and Reporting

- Detailed auditing and reporting capabilities, making it easier to track privileged access activities, detect suspicious behavior

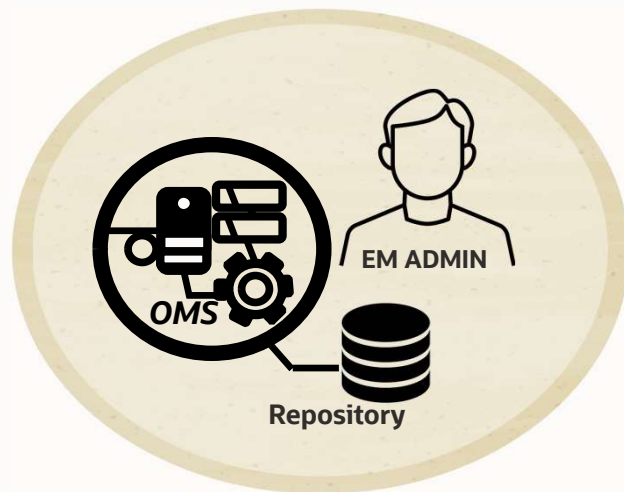


Increase Efficiency

- Controls the privileged account and streamline the access process
- PAM integration with EM help organizations become more efficient and improve their overall security posture.

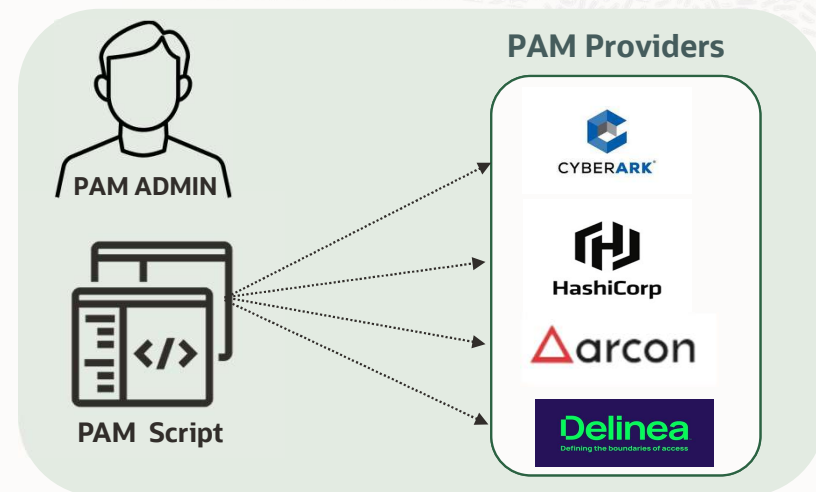


PAM Integration with EM – Shared Responsibility Security Model



Named Credential Store

- New PAM named credential type that indicates external store
- Configure command to execute the script with parameters
- Any workflow execution like Jobs, Database patching etc. in EM executes the script to retrieve the password from PAM



PAM Script

- The script can be in Shell, Perl that consumes API or CLI calls of PAM providers like CyberArk, HashiCorp, Arcon etc. will be registered in EM
- Uses authorization tokens to get the password from PAM providers



Summary



Oracle Database Patch and Upgrade



Process



Home Grown Scripts

Numerous manual steps

Impact

- Low success rate and error prone
- One DB at a time
- Longer maintenance windows
- Script maintenance
- **Example: 2 weeks for 10 clusters**



- Patch Reference Environment
- Upload as Gold Image
- Subscribe DB to Image
- Push image and Switch

- Prescriptive steps for concurrent updates
- Shorter Maintenance Windows
- Automate and patch at Scale
- **Example: < 4 hours for patching 10 clusters**



Q&A Learn More

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Videos: youtube.com/OracleEnterpriseMgr

Blogs: blogs.oracle.com/observability

Docs: docs.oracle.com/en/enterprise-manager/

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